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"From Contented Cows"
THERE'S CREAM IN EVERY DROP.
Sole Agents:
CONNELL BROS. CO., LTD.
HONG KONG & SINGAPORE

The dollar on demand closed to-day at 1/7.

China Mail
THE OLDEST ESTABLISHED NEWSPAPER IN THE FAR EAST
No. 28,844 HONG KONG, MONDAY, OCTOBER 1, 1934. PRICE \$3.00 Per Month.

MEN'S QUALITY.
PULLOVERS
CARDIGANS &
SLIPOVERS
HUGE RANGES
TO CHOOSE FROM
BERNARD'S of HARWICH
Des Voeux Road, Hong Kong

O'DUFFY TO ORGANISE FASCIST FACTION IN IRISH FREE STATE

CHAMBER OF COMMERCE TO FIGHT THE N.R.A.

Increased Movement Of Goods

BRITAIN LEANING TOWARDS DOLLAR NOW AND AWAY FROM THE FRANC

Higher Silver Price Now Probable

SPECIAL TO CHINA MAIL.

(By Telegraph, Copyright, Telegraphic Messages Ordinance, 1884. Received October 1, 12.28 a.m.)

Washington, To-day.

The National Recovery Administration is abandoning price-fixing, except possibly in the oil, lumber and other natural resource industries.

The reorganisation of the N.R.A. is definitely a move to the left, for the purpose of defeating big business and aiding consumers and wage-earners, and to regain the Left Wing votes.

The Administration and the United States Chamber of Commerce are at swords' points, and the latter is now determined to fight back.

The N. R. A. policy is now increased, production instead of price maintenance. The renewed drive to increase industrial loans has increased since June is beginning to show in the improvement in business.

Washington circles now believe that the financial problems of recovery are now complete and are concentrating on increasing the movement of goods.

The British have obviously received some assurance of the steadiness of the dollar. They are now leaning towards the dollar and away from the franc. America is continuing her purchases of silver, and a further price advance is likely.

Some close advisers to the President are insistent that business must be reassured.—United Press, per S. E. Levy and Company.

U.S. SUPREME COURT TERM STARTS

Political Trends May Be Ignored

ADMINISTRATION POLICIES LIKELY TO BE ENDORSED

SPECIAL TO CHINA MAIL.

(By Telegraph, Copyright, Telegraphic Messages Ordinance, 1884. Received October 1, 12.28 a.m.)

Washington, To-day.

The United States Supreme Court term starts to-day.

The "New Deal" advocates expect it to endorse the Administration's policies, especially economic monetary control, otherwise, however, withholding judgment.

It is believed that the tribunal will be consciously influenced by the November elections, many feeling that if the Administration suffers a serious setback the Court is unlikely to continue endorsing the unprecedented "New Deal" legislation, whereas if the election is favourable, the Court is likely to maintain the liberal opinion established at the last term.

Others believe that the Court will ignore the political trends.—United Press, per S. E. Levy and Company.



Walter C. Teagle, President of Standard Oil Co. (N.J.), is protesting against an allegation made in the League of Nations that his company is aiding Bolivia in its war against Paraguay. Rich oil fields underlie the Gran Chaco region over which the two countries are fighting.

American Doubts Roosevelt's Broadcast

NO MESSAGE OF CONFIDENCE?

SPECIAL TO CHINA MAIL.

(By Telegraph, Copyright, Telegraphic Messages Ordinance, 1884. Received October 1, 12.28 a.m.)

Washington, To-day.

It was yesterday predicted that the reassuring "message of confidence" for which American business men and financiers are clamouring would be conspicuously absent last night in President Roosevelt's broadcast. It is believed that the President is not prepared to promise that emergency expenditures can be curtailed materially, or that "New Deal" experimenting can be abandoned.

It is recognised that some toes are being trodden on, but such toes belong to a comparatively few who exploit the weaker majority to the detriment of the whole nation.—United Press, per S. E. Levy and Company.

ELDERLY MAN'S FATAL FALL THROUGH SKYLIGHT

Tang Hing-sang, a 60-year-old Chinese residing at No. 132 Connaught Road, was instantly killed when he fell through the skylight on the third floor. His body was taken to the Public Mortuary.

Roosevelt Announces Bid for Industrial Peace by Talks

Washington, To-day. A bid for industrial peace by a conference with capital and labour was announced by President Roosevelt in his broadcast last night. He said that he would seek agreements, determine the hours, wages, and conditions, and also declared that he would not tolerate a permanent body of unemployed.

National economy must be arranged to end the present unemployment as soon as possible, he declared.—Reuter.

JUNKS WRECKED ON STONECUTTERS DURING SQUALL

80-Mile Gale Sweeps Harbour

COLONY LIKELY TO ESCAPE THREATENING TYPHOON

Tsinan Skipper Reports Derelict Motor Boats

Although Hong Kong is likely to escape the full force of the threatening typhoon, gusts of about 80 miles an hour were recorded in the Colony this morning.

Little damage has yet been reported. Several junks, attempting to cross the harbour last night, were washed ashore on Stonecutters Island, but details are lacking owing to the fact that police harbour launches are confined to the Yaumatei typhoon shelter.

TYPHOON MOVES AWAY

The typhoon is now situated in Longitude 112 east and Latitude 18 north, moving west, according to the latest report issued by the Royal Observatory at 2.47 p.m. to-day. On its present course it should hit Hainan Island, which is south-west of Hong Kong. No. 7 signal remains hoisted.

The Harbour Department salvage tug has been patrolling the harbour since 10 o'clock last night.

The Master of the s.s. Tsinan, which arrived here yesterday from Amoy, reports having sighted a derelict motor-boat in latitude 21-22 north, longitude 118-34 East, near Amoy. The derelict is considered dangerous to navigation. (Continued on Page 9.)

WEATHER VAGARIES IN CHINA

Kiangsu Swelters In Heat Wave

10 DEAD IN HAILSTORM

Shanghai, To-day. Unusually hot weather was prevailing along the Yangtze Valley yesterday, Hsuehchow, in the North-west of Kiangsu Province, recording a temperature of 95 degrees, while Wuhu recorded over 90 degrees and Nanchang 95.

A report from Kaifeng states that 10 were killed and many injured in north-west Honan yesterday by a severe hailstorm. Chinese reports from Peiping state that after continuous rainfall wintry weather has set in at Kalgan.—Reuter.



A master successor to Gerald Chapman (left), who boldly robbed armoured trucks in the same manner, has sprung up to take the place vacated when John Dillinger went to his grave (centre), and is believed to be the back of the \$427,000 hold up in a Brooklyn street, the biggest daylight robbery in U.S. history, it is believed by authorities. The machine-gun and the car pictured here are clues to his identity. They were left behind when he and the 11 who aided him in the hold up fled.

50,000 SEE GIANTS LOSE AT BASEBALL

SOUND MONEY PROGRAMME URGED IN U.S.

Disaster Threatens Declares Bulletin

APPEAL FOR NON-PARTISAN VOTE FOR CONGRESS

SPECIAL TO CHINA MAIL.

(By Telegraph, Copyright, Telegraphic Messages Ordinance, 1884. Received October 1, 12.28 a.m.)

New York, To-day.

An Economists' National Committee on Monetary Policy has issued a bulletin signed by Professor Edwin W. Kemmerer, head of the Kemmerer Commission to China in 1930, Mr. Leonard P. Ayres, Professor Oliver M. W. Sprague, and others, warning that the United States faces an "org of inflation, disaster, and impoverishment unless a majority at the next Congress favours a sound money programme."

It urges voters to elect a Congress, regardless of Party, only of candidates who are level-headed and sound money advocates, who understand that recovery is not a question of increasing the money supply, but enabling business to resume productive activities with reasonable assurance of profit, who favour the repeal of the currency provisions in the

(Continued on Page 6)

PEARL OYSTERS LOST IN JAPAN TYPHOON

The typhoon which ravaged Central Japan on September 22 swept away 15,000 cases containing 1,500,000 pearl oysters from the Mikimoto culture station at Toba. The loss is estimated at \$1,000,000.

WEATHER FORECAST

Easterly gales moderating with squalls and rain, was the weather forecast for to-day, as issued by the Royal Observatory this morning.

U.S. BUDGET DODGERS SMART UNDER JIBE AND RECOVER WELL

Balancing Depends On Recovery

ROOSEVELT UNDECIDED

SPECIAL TO CHINA MAIL.

(By Telegraph, Copyright, Telegraphic Messages Ordinance, 1884. Received October 1, 12.28 a.m.)

Washington, To-day.

Government officials continue to refuse to discuss whether the 1936 Budget will balance. It is intimated that balancing depends upon continued recovery which will both raise the Government income and decrease its expenditure.

It is learned that President Roosevelt intends to study the department estimates before making any decision regarding a balanced Budget.—United Press, per S. E. Levy and Company.

AMERICAN RIVALS TO "QUEEN MARY"

At Least 3 Super-Liners Advocated

MORE RELIEF FOR LABOUR THAN ANY N.R.A. PROJECT

Washington, To-day.

The immediate construction of at least three super-liners to meet the competition of the Queen Mary and other European liners is advocated by Mr. O'Connor, ex-Chairman of the United States Shipping Board. With a speed of 30 knots they would be convertible to cruisers in war time.

A sum of U.S.\$100,000,000 should be appropriated to build the liners, which would give labour more relief than any N.R.A. project.—Reuter.

As from to-day, and on the 2nd of the French Consulate will be open on week-days from 10 a.m. to 1 p.m. and from 2 p.m. to 5 p.m., and on Saturdays from 10 a.m. to 1 p.m., as previously.

NEW PARTY FOR DAIL

UNITED IRELAND PARTY SEVERED FROM BLUE SHIRTS

Unanimous Agreement At Dublin Meeting

CRONIN SEVERED

Dublin, To-day.

A complete split in the United Ireland Party and the formation of a Fascist Party and the entry of the latter to the Irish Free State Dail, seems to be foreshadowed following a meeting of the dissident Blue Shirt leaders on Saturday.

General O'Duffy, who resigned the leadership of the Blue Shirts last week, has issued a statement declaring that the meeting on Saturday unanimously agreed to sever the Blue Shirts from the United Ireland Party and to form a completely independent party led by General O'Duffy.

In the meantime, General Cronin, the new Director-General of the Blue Shirts, states that the body still goes on as the United Ireland Party and that the Blue Shirts joining General O'Duffy will be suspended.

General Cronin declares that he has assurances of loyalty from all parts of the country. A meeting of the Cork League of Youth yesterday decided to support General Cronin.—Reuter.

MACAO LAWYER'S SON RETURNS

Mr. Nolasco da Silva From Europe

"GATE OF WELCOME" ON CROWDED WHARF

An impressive welcome was accorded Mr. L. Nolasco da Silva, son of the prominent Macao lawyer of the same name, on his arrival at the Portuguese Colony yesterday on the s.s. Sui Tai. Mr. Silva, who has followed his father's profession, has just returned from Europe.

A tall "Gate of Welcome" gallantly decked with flowers and bunting, was erected on the wharf for the occasion, while the firing of a long string of crackers heralded the berthing of the steamer. Lively airs were played by a band as the visitor stepped down the gangway of the boat. A large crowd of relatives and friends were gathered on the wharf, while the Praya was thronged with curious Chinese.

3 HOURS TO CANTON

First Train Leaves To-day

The first train from Kowloon to Canton, which is scheduled to complete the journey of 111 miles in less than three hours, left Kowloon Station at 8.30 a.m. to-day and was due to arrive in Canton at 11.30 a.m. The time of return from Canton will be 4.35 p.m.

CANADIAN SILVER EXCHANGES

Announcement To Be Made To-day

SPECIAL TO CHINA MAIL.

Montreal, To-day.

Officers of the Montreal and Toronto stock exchanges have discussed the new silver exchanges and have indicated that the conferences will continue to-day, after which an announcement will be made.—United Press, per S. E. Levy and Company.

MERGER ANNOUNCED

Recognising the desirability of having one market for silver futures trading in Canada, it is officially announced that the Toronto and Montreal exchanges have joined forces. Trading will take place in Montreal.—Reuter.

MAIL SCHEDULES

Money Order Office

It is hereby notified that as from 1st October Money Orders expressed in Shanghai dollars will be obtainable at the Money Order Counter. The service is restricted to orders issued on the Shanghai Office of Exchange and the Chinese Offices served by Shanghai.

INWARD MAILS.

FROM EUROPE
Rajputana (via Suez) Oct. 3

FROM JAPAN
Arabia Maru Oct. 5
Brisbane Maru Oct. 5
Pres. Grant Oct. 5
Rawalpindi Oct. 5
Tatuta Maru Oct. 5

FROM AMERICA & CANADA
Pres. Grant Oct. 5

FROM MANILA
Nellore Oct. 3

FROM SHANGHAI
Philoctetes Oct. 2
Pres. Grant Oct. 2
Rawalpindi Oct. 2
Tatuta Maru Oct. 2

FROM STRAITS
Suiwang Oct. 1
Bhutan Oct. 1
Santhia Oct. 1

FROM AUSTRALIA
Nellore Oct. 3

OUTWARD MAILS.

FOR EUROPE
Chichibu Maru (via Siberia) Oct. 3
Closes Reg. 5 p.m. Ord. 8.30 a.m.
Pres. Hoover (via Siberia) Oct. 3
Closes Reg. 9.15 a.m. Ord. 10 a.m.
Rawalpindi (Air Mail Service) Oct. 3

FOR JAPAN
Chichibu Maru Oct. 3
Empress of Asia Oct. 3
Pres. Hoover Oct. 3

FOR AMERICA AND CANADA
Chichibu Maru Oct. 3
Empress of Asia Oct. 3
Pres. Hoover Oct. 3

FOR MANILA
Tjibadak Oct. 2
Pres. Grant Oct. 2

FOR SHANGHAI
Chichibu Maru Oct. 3
Empress of Asia Oct. 3
General Lee Oct. 3
Pres. Hoover Oct. 3

FOR STRAITS & INDIA
Lycan Oct. 1
Philoctetes Oct. 3
Cramer Oct. 3
Arabia Maru Oct. 4
Rawalpindi Oct. 6

FOR AUSTRALIA
Brisbane Maru (Due Brisbane) Oct. 5

VIA SIBERIA—Letters and postcards for Europe and South America are forwarded "via Siberia" if so specified.

REGISTERED and PARCEL MAILS are closed 15 minutes earlier than the time given above unless otherwise stated, and where mails are advertised to close at or before 9 a.m. registered and parcel mails are closed at 5 p.m. on the previous day.

AIR MAIL—Imperial Airways via Singapore, Bangkok, Amsterdam via Singapore, Saigon, Harbin, via Suiwang. Correspondence for Europe and intermediate countries will be accepted for transmission by these services. Rates and all particulars are shown in the schedules exhibited at the General Post Office and Kowloon Office. All letters etc., must be marked "By Air Mail" and handed in at the General Post Office. Unless superscribed for despatch by a special air mail service, correspondence will be forwarded by the first service available.

The Woman's Page

SEX APPEAL
MYTH NOW
EXPLODEDWomen Become Insipid
Without Personality

THE SEX PROBLEM

Some people always have maintained that hard work would get a girl there. There, of course, means any place with a nice name. Others say that it doesn't—that sex appeal should be given most of the credit.

Now George Jean Nathan, writing on "The Sex Appeal Myth" in the August Esquire, hands the decision to the group that exalts in things other than pure animal magnetism. No one woman, he tells us, has a universal appeal for men. The actresses who are hailed as the great box-office favourites are those who have charm and personality and talent.

Physical appeal is a brief appeal. Mr. Nathan says. That is heart balm to the girls who are told that they have ability, drive, force, determination—this, that and something else—but never seem to awaken the desired cardiac reactions.

Personality Important

Sex appeal is nice to have, but personality is vastly more important. They do not always go together, either! Without personality a woman is as insipid as a glass of warm water without the pre-breakfast dash of lemon. If she hasn't some divine individuality and charm she may work until Gabriel blows the last note on his shining horn, but she won't register.



Mr. Nathan mentions the relatively younger actresses who attract the biggest audiences in the theatre—Katharine Cornell, Eva Le Gallienne, Ina Claire, Helen Hayes and Lynn Fontanne. He says that one of them is especially famous for sex appeal.

However, every one of them has a colour of her own, a convincing personality, an arresting spirit. Maybe men aren't inspired to walk ten miles in the rain to bring them artichokes—if artichokes are what they want—but every man would

PRICKLY HEAT

Ammonia Makes An
Excellent Cure

Although cloudy ammonia has for many years been in use in English households as a cleaner, it is only recently that the manifold uses of this versatile liquid have been fully appreciated in the tropics.

As a cure for prickly heat it is extremely efficacious. A tablespoonful or two in a bath has a wonderful tonic effect on the skin and quickly combats the effects of excessive perspiration.

It is also extremely refreshing, and renders the water beautifully soft. Soap lathers twice as easily in water to which cloudy ammonia has been added.

Cloudy ammonia is also an excellent antidote for insect bites. It quickly diminishes irritation and inflammation, and is pleasantly cooling when applied.

Like to know them better. Physical allure has its day—sweet, brief, golden. But when sex appeal is all, the curtain swings down forever with the night. When sex appeal is bolstered with the talent and charm of the five mentioned actresses, there is always another play.

Intelligence Distracts

Many claim that intelligence distracts from sex appeal. It may be true. Pure animal magnetism can't register as primitively when it is under mental control. But when it is controlled it is converted into that undefinable thing called personality and extends its day. Briefly, women with brains seem to last longer!

A woman with glasses on the bridge of her nose can lead the stag line in spite of her spectacular interference. Usually, though, she has been told so often that men dislike the idea that she has been to the oculist that she doesn't try.

Just where personality leaves off and sex appeal begins, however, depends pretty much on the man to whom you are talking. Ninon d'Enclos, you may remember, had a whole line of men losing sleep over her until she was old enough to be a great-grandmother. If women, instead of men, wrote histories, maybe we would discover that the lady combined a brain with her chemical allure.

GRECIAN MASK
BELTSLoch Ness Monster
In Composition

Belts are legion, notwithstanding the vast number of streamlines gowns, and appear in narrow back widths of box calf with broad fronts designed in leaf or scroll fastenings. Pig skin and natural coloured tan belts match pill-box caps, and have single arrow grips of the leather darting through slots. Instead of buckles. This leather in natural toning sometimes forms a short series of square or oblong links braced together.

Broad belts of antelope, patent or stitched fabrics, fasten with large buckles made of clasped hands of oxidised silver. Grecian masks suggesting Melpomene, Thalia and Theopis, in milk white mat china. Small Loch Ness monsters are, in the same composition, also horse heads. White ivy-leaf clasps and bats are wrought in gunmetal.

China Fleur De Lys

Milk white masks sometimes form medallions for necklaces, and there is a miniature white Alice in Wonderland crown for a bride to go with a china fleur de lys necklace. Fleur de lys in either china or brilliant form clips to jackets and belt fastenings, and there are broad composition masks in scarlet for wide black belts. Another belt is so high that it almost defines the waistline at both Empire and normal; it is fitted to the figure in strips, of blended autumn leaf tints, and may have narrow strap fastenings with steel buckles, or a wide leather oblong buckle at the centre front in a single colour.

ROSEMARY AS A
HAIR TONIC

There are few better hair tonics than rosemary. This recipe makes a splendid shampoo: Spirit of rosemary, 2 ounces, sapon, mollis, 1 ounce; ext. quillaire liq., 2 ounces; liquor ammonia 1 ounce; distilled water, add 8 ounces. Two tablespoonfuls to be added to a pint of warm water.

More Novelties
From ParisVersions Of The Tall
Hat Mode

WINDOW-BOX NECKLINE

Paris. The ingenuity of the Paris fashion creators has, as usual, produced many striking novelties.

Versions of the tall hat mode include the high, flat-topped millinery creation in black velvet, worn with a cloth coat sumptuously trimmed with fox. Another autumn style is the flat, three-cornered hat, suggesting the University cap, trimmed with a quill. This is of black caracul, and matches the cape, with its novel "paper clip" fastenings.

The "window-box" neckline is introduced in the silver shot moire evening gown, with shaded purple flowers arranged behind a square fold.

INTERIOR DECORATIONS

Plenty of folk do not visit the furnishing departments when in search of materials for interior decorations, but go straight to the dress-material counters for fabrics which they regard favourably when light, dainty effects are required. Dress organdies, especially the stiffened variety, are much in request for curtains, both long and short, the fashionable check and plaid patterns suiting well the prevalent furnishing modes. And coat-tweeds, less heavy and close than furnishing tweeds, are preferred for chair covers.



THE "PULL" ON THE SHEET

When making beds always put a fold in the top sheet about knee length, thus saving the "pull" on the sheet and consequently the wear and tear.

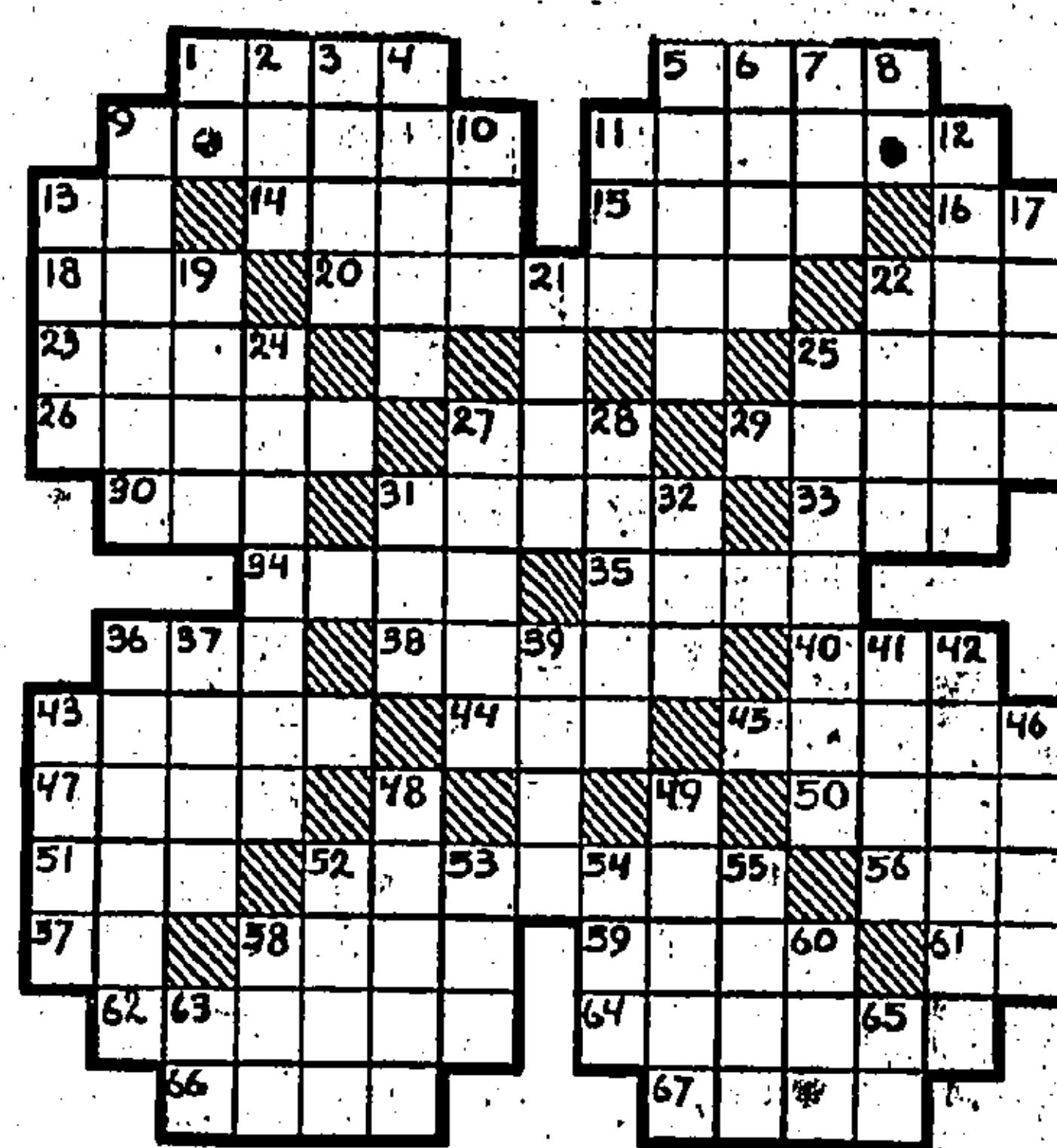
FOR STIFFENED LINENS

Try the following for slightly stiffening muslins, linsens, but especially organdies. One tablespoonful of white sugar to a quart of hot water; use as you would starch.

HONG KONG
PENINSULA HOTEL;
HONG KONG HOTEL; REPULSE BAY HOTEL;
PEAK HOTEL;
&
SHANGHAI
ASTOR HOUSE; PALACE HOTEL;
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DAILY CROSS-WORD PUZZLE

This cross-word puzzle has been made by an expert but our readers are warned to look out for occasional phonetic spelling, such as harbor, plow, and alithe.



- | | | |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| HORIZONTAL | HORIZONTAL (Cont.) | VERTICAL (Cont.) |
| 1-A measure of length | 47-Imitate | 17-Lyric poem (pl.) |
| 5-A tree trunk | 50-A land measure | 19-Units |
| 9-Hold | 51-Residence (abbr.) | 21-Greedy |
| 11-Disengages | 52-Served scantly | 22-Mixture of sand and clay |
| 13-Conjunction | 56-Prefix. Not | 24-Flavors |
| 14-Diminutive suffix | 57-Comparative suffix | 25-One who speaks |
| 15-Greek god of war | 58-Ajar | 27-Father (Sp.) |
| 16-Proposition | 59-First man | 28-Dogma |
| 18-Restrain | 61-Musical note | 31-Full of moisture |
| 20-Ocean vessel | 62-Stripe | 32-Sorrowful |
| 22-Quitted | 64-Alarm | 36-Grows smaller toward the end |
| 23-Express | 65-Stagger | 37-Units |
| 25-Inflamed place on the skin | 67-Bird home | 39-Gain |
| 26-Scarf | | 41-A metal |
| 27-Deep hole | VERTICAL | 42-Printed trial sheets |
| 29-Extends over | 1-Pronoun | 43-Remove the skin |
| 30-Station (abbr.) | 2-Corroded | 46-Girl's name |
| 31-Walks in water | 3-A rodent (pl.) | 48-Rob |
| 33-A printer's measure | 4-The same thing repeated | 49-Angle in a fort |
| 34-Plant | 5-Stripe | 52-German rear-admiral (World War) |
| 35-Central part of a wheel | 6-Once again | 53-Writing fluid |
| 36-More than sufficient | 7-The (Fr.) | 54-Strike lightly |
| 38-Cornered | 8-The (Sp.) | 55-Native of Denmark |
| 40-Sag | 9-Empty | 58-Raw metal |
| 43-Kind of velvet | 10-Born | 63-Treasurer (abbr.) |
| 44-Consumed | 11-But | 65-A coin (abbr.) |
| 46-Earth (Fr.) | 12-Part of a ship (pl.) | |
| | 13-Allowance by way of handicap | |

The solution of the above with a new cross-word puzzle will appear in to-morrow's issue.

Quicker!
and a shine as bright as lightning
BRASSO
METAL POLISH

SATURDAY'S SOLUTION.

FAST	USED
LAP	EMER
ORANGE	TAPERS
WRAG	ROE
REBEL	DEEDS
18 DEFER	ST
P	ALT
ER	ASTER
RIFLE	RELAY
NET	AIR
REBEL	APPEAR
ARE	ROOMS
PAST	18L

Bringing Up Father



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by

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and at the Publishers

The Newspaper Enterprise Ltd. China Mail Building.

HONG KONG HEIGHTS

For the information of visitors the following list of some of the highest points on the Island and Mainland is published:—

	Feet
Victoria Peak	1,822
Signal Station	1,774
Mt. Parker	1,734
Mountain Lodge	1,728
The Kyrie	1,725
Peak Hotel	1,505
Tai Koo Sanatorium	1,000
Mt. Davis	877
Bowen Road (Haberda Island)	297
	Feet
Tai Mo Shan	3,124
Kowloon Peak	1,971

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DR. S. L. KWONG, Dental Surgeon

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AND SURVEYORS.

Public Auctions —

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ON

TUESDAY, the 2nd October, 1934

commencing at 11 a.m.

at their Sales Room,

Duddell Street.

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Jewellery and Fancy Goods.

Terms: Cash on Delivery

LAMMERT BROS.,

Auctioneers.

Hong Kong, 27th Sept. 1934.

TYPHOON SIGNALS.

Signal	Day	Night	Description
1	T	WHITE	Depression or typhoon which may possibly affect the locality.
2	—	WHITE	Strong wind with squalls which may possibly occur from S.W. (S.W.).
3	L	GREEN	Strong wind with squalls which may possibly occur from S.E. (S.E.).
4	—	WHITE	Typhoon danger but can be locally not imminent.
5	▲	WHITE	Typhoon danger but can be locally not imminent.
6	▼	GREEN	Typhoon danger but can be locally not imminent.
7	I	GREEN	Typhoon danger but can be locally not imminent.
8	●	WHITE	Typhoon danger but can be locally not imminent.
9	×	GREEN	Typhoon danger but can be locally not imminent.
10	+	RED	Typhoon danger but can be locally not imminent.

BRIDGE NOTES

LENGTHY BIDDING

by Ely Culbertson.

Sometimes the bidding of a hand at Contract is brief and to the point. The bidding quite often goes, for instance, one spade by the Dealer, followed by a Jump response by his partner, and a final contract for game in one suit. At other times even though the opponents never enter the auction, the bidding between the partners seems to go on interminably. Sometimes these bids made on the way to game or Slam are simply foolish but at other times they are drawing just a little bit more fully a picture of the combined holdings and are drawing it so clearly that even though the other member of the partnership sees nothing but the back of the cards, there is greater assurance as the bidding proceeds, even though the final climax is a contract to take all the tricks.

Mr. Hugh F. McElroy of New York gave me the hand below, which he played with a partner in a rubber game at Crookford's Club, New York, in which there were six rounds of bidding, one opponent at one time entering the bidding with an Overcall.

South, Dealer
North and South vulnerable

North:—
S—K 10 6 5 2
H—K J 10 6
D—7
C—6, 4, 3

South:—
S—A Q 4
H—A Q 5 4 2
D—A K 5 3
C—A

The bidding: (Figures after bids refer to numbered explanatory paragraphs).

South West North East

1H (1) Pass 1S (2) 2C

3D (3) Pass 3H (4) Pass

4C (5) Pass 4H (6) Pass

4NT (7) Pass 5D (8) Pass

5NT (9) Pass 6H (10) Pass

6S (11) Pass 7H (12) Pass

Pass Pass

1—This is the only bid that I would particularly criticize. South's hand is too strong not to open with a Forcing bid of two.

2—The correct and obvious response. This bid is 99 44/100 per cent. Forcing.

3—A Forcing Rebid, practically guaranteeing game.

4—There is no occasion to hurry as the bidding cannot stop short of game. This is a deliberate underbid by North but he knows he has a chance to correct it later.

5—Showing no losers in the suit which East has chosen as an Overcall.

6—North denies values not previously shown.

7—The first lap on the road to Slam using the Four-Five No-trump Convention.

8—North feels that he has painted the full picture of his hand. Hence the sign-off with the lowest ranking of the three suits bid by the partnership, even though his hand contains only a singleton.

9—Showing the remaining two Aces.

10—North's hand now looks a little better, so he again supports the heart suit.

11—Perhaps South here should bid seven, but supporting spades for the first time at the range of a small Slam is a reasonably strong suggestion of a Grand Slam.

12—Assured now of something more in spades than the Ace, North confidently contracts for the Grand Slam.

In the play, of course, there was nothing at all difficult. All thirteen tricks were made. The bidding, however, even though prolonged, was extremely interesting and logical.

A Problem Beyond Comprehension

An example of expert metaphysical logic so profound that some of the best Bridge brains have been unable to grasp it occurred on the following hand in which East was Declarer at a artificial contract of five clubs doubled.

North, Dealer

North and South vulnerable

FATE OF LONDON STATUES

Many To Be Shifted To New Sites

Traffic lights and pedestrians crossings bode a critical time for old statues. The removal of King William IV's statue at the approach to London Bridge was announced some time ago. Highway authorities in London are casting a disapproving eye at others.

The statue of Sir Robert Peel at the St. Paul's end of Cheapside will be proposed for removal if the committee concerned can find an appropriate alternative site for it. That undoubtedly will be insisted upon by the Court of Common Council, who more than once in the past vetoed the shifting even of the more historically remote William IV. statue.

Experiments have been made with a wooden dummy to see how the statue would look on the greenward of Scotland Yard, facing the Embankment, where it would recall Peel's work for the Metropolitan Police.

This statue of Peel, which, with its pedestal, is more than 20 feet high, was never very useful to pedestrians as an island refuge, and now that there is a safety crossing at the spot it is simply in the way.

North:—
S—9
H—7 5
D—A K 7 5 4 3 2
C—Q 9 2

South:—
S—A K Q 8 5 4
H—J 4 2
D—Q 10 9
C—3

East:—
S—10 7 6
H—A Q 9
D—J 8
C—A K J 10 6

West:—
S—J 3 2
H—K 10 8 6
D—6
C—7 5 4 3

South, after taking his three top spades and thus permitting his partner to discard his two hearts, laid down a heart, which North naturally ruffed. At this point North, though he considered the possibility of returning a low diamond on the chance that South held the Queen and could give him a second ruff, decided in favour of the sure set of 450 points and cashed his diamond King, after which Declarer, of course, won the balance.

In the post-mortem South gently pointed out to his partner that the diamond Queen was definitely marked in his (South's) hand and thus North might have underled his Ace-King for the larger penalty with perfect safety, explaining: "If I had not held the diamond Queen I should have played it first before leading the heart, in order to make sure that you would not underlead your Ace-King in order to put me in for a second ruff." Accordingly, the fact that I did not play the Queen should have assured you that I had it?

We understand that one of the kibitzers present at the discussion is now in the observation room of a well-known hospital and keeps screaming: "If I had not held the diamond Queen I should certainly have played it!"



The body of the slain Austrian Chancellor, Dr. Engelbert Dollfuss lying in state in the Chancellery in Vienna a few hours after the diminutive dictator of Austria was shot to death by Nazi raiders. This picture was flown to London and radioed to New York.

RADIO TO-DAY'S PROGRAMME

The following programme will be broadcasted to-day from the Hong Kong Broadcasting Station Z.B.W. on a wave length of 355 metres (845 K.C.s):—

1-2.15 p.m.—European Programme.

1 p.m.—Local Time & Weather Report.

1.03 p.m.—Recorded Music.

1.15 p.m.—A Relay of the Hong Kong Hotel Orchestra from the Hong Kong Hotel Grill Room.

1.30 p.m.—Reuter Press Bulletin.

Rugby Press News, etc.

2.15 p.m.—Close Down.

"Z.E.K. Programme"

6-8 p.m.—European Programme.

6-7 p.m.—A Relay of the Hong Kong Hotel Dance Orchestra from the Hong Kong Hotel Roof Garden.

7 p.m.—Closing Local Stock Quotations, London & New York Stock & Commodity Quotations.

7.08 7.25 p.m.—Peer Gynt Suite, No. 1 (Grieg—Op. 46)

New Queen's Hall Light Orchestra Orchestra conducted by Georg Schneevoigt.

1. Morning.

2. The Death of Ase

3. Anita's Dance

4. In the Hall of the Mountain King

7.25-8 p.m.—Variety.

Songs—

A Couple of fools in Love—

"Give me a Ring"

I Only want one Boy—

"Give me a Ring"

Margaret Bannerman (Soprano)

Instrumental—

The Blue Danube

Liebestraum (Love's Dream)

Ivory Keys Grand Piano Orch.

Song—

I envy the Moon

You've got me crying again

Charles Carlisle (Tenor)

Piano Duet—

There's a Ring around the Moon

Nymph Errand—Selection

Carroll Gibbons and John W. Green

Instrumental—

The Grasshopper and the Ants.

Nasty Man

8 p.m.—Local Time & Weather Report.

8.03-10.30 p.m.—Chinese Studio Concert.

9.30 p.m.—Reuter Press Bulletin.

London 1 p.m. Stock & Commodity Quotations.

10.30 p.m.—Reuter Press Bulletin.

Rugby Mid-day Press News, Further London Stock & Commodity Quotations, followed by New York Opening Quotations.

10.40 p.m.—Close Down.

All Relays of the Hong Kong Hotel Orchestras are by courtesy of the Management.

8.30-10 p.m.—European. Recorded Programme from Z.E.K. on a frequency of 640 K.C.s.

8.30-9.15 p.m.—Light Opera.

Vocal Gems—

The Mikado (Gilbert & Sullivan)

Columbia Light Opera Co

Selection—

Florodora (Stuart)

The Band of HM Coldstream Guards

Vocal Gems—

Les Cloches de Corneville

(Planquette)

Light Opera Company

8.55-9.16 p.m.—Orchestral.

Rosamunde—Overture (Schubert)

Sir Hamilton Harty conducting the Halle Orchestra.

Tragic Overture, Op. 81 (Brahms)

The B.B.C. Symphony Orchestra conducted by Adrian Boult

9.10-9.30 p.m.—Cecilia.

Perpetuum Mobile (Weber, arr. Crooks)

Valse Caprice (Brahms, arr. Crooks)

J. H. Squire Celeste Octet

Scene de Ballet (de Berlioz, arr. Bear)

J. H. Squire Celeste Octet

8.20 p.m.—Reuter Press Bulletin.

London 1 p.m. Stock & Commodity Quotations.

9.35-10 p.m.—Albert Sandler and his Orchestra.

A Little Love, A Little Kiss

(Singer)

2. Because (Bardet)

Le Chaland (Op. 100) (Bix)

Love's Last Word (Grieg)

Black Eyes—Enthusiastic Introduction

(Farrington)

3. Moon Song (Johnstone)

The Song is you—"Music in the Air" (Kern)

10 p.m.—Close Down.

ABRAHAM LINCOLN ANNIVERSARY

Foreign Celebrities To Take Part

Springfield, Ill.

Foreign notables will play a prominent part in Abraham Lincoln Day exercises commemorating the Emancipator's anniversary here next February, according to programme plans announced.

Both the Mexican and Japanese Ambassadors and John Cody, President of Toronto (Ont.) University have been invited to speak. The programme is under the auspices of the Midday Club, civic organisation.

No exercises were held this year for fear of anti-Nazi demonstrations because German Ambassador Hans Luther had been invited.

CHICAGO LOSING GROUND

Sharp Decline In Population

Chicago.

SPORTING PAGE

TRIPLE TIE IN BIG GOLF TOURNAMENT QUALIFYING ROUND

A. V. GOSANO TOO WELL WATCHED BY LAWTON

East Lanes Should Have Won

BETTER COMBINATION THAN THE RECREIO

(By REFEREE)

In an extremely speedy game which maintained a high standard of football throughout, the Recreio shared four goals with the East Lanes yesterday.

First and foremost, the East Lanes were the better team. Though individually the Recreio were outstanding. Once their normal style of play was blocked they fell to pieces.

The East Lanes owed their superiority in greater part to the invaluable work of Lawton, who stayed closer to A. V. Gosano than the proverbial leech. Hampered at every movement "A. V." had to make superhuman efforts in an endeavour to gain possession, and in spite of this, the other forwards continued to pass to the centre, even though they themselves were better placed for an effort at goal.

In the East Lanes, attack Woods was indefatigable both in his helping movements and in his attacks upon the opposing goal. The other forwards, without being brilliant, played good constructive football and made the most of their opportunities.

Gosano Spearhead Stopped

The defence stood up to the Gosano spearhead very well indeed, both Swain and Gorman holding up well when hard pressed. Oxford in goal, gave a brilliant exhibition of accurate interception, on numerous occasions taking the ball off the opposing player after leaving his own goal. Good work, though a trifle dangerous.

Gomes again showed his abilities in no uncertain manner and had the others concentrated a little more on him and thus relieved A. V. Gosano, there might have been a different tale to tell. With the added responsibility of an uncertain defence A. V. Gosano was continually called upon to relieve situations, in addition to eluding the ever-present Lawton, and his play under the conditions was irreproachable. The same cannot, however, be said of Bertie Gosano, who was definitely off form.

Wingers Should Shoot

The two wingers played remarkably well and would be of still greater value if they would take the responsibility of a shot at goal on their own.

Beltro was worked at top-speed for the full period and came up to expectations in every way, receiving great help from Gonsalves when in need. Bowen was very ragged in his clearances, mistiming on several occasions. Silva Netto, though playing well, was not on his best form. Marques.

(Continued on Page 5.)

ENGINEERS WELL BEATEN

South China Too Fast In Junior Division

At Sookunpoo yesterday the Royal Engineers lost to South China by three goals to nil.

As usual the speedy tactics of the Chinese players soon had the Sappers guessing, and had it not been for the excellent goalkeeping of Selick the Engineers would have lost by a larger margin. Dudley was outstanding in the Sappers' defence and worked hard throughout.

Hut In-kwong, scored twice in the first half for South China. Choy Man-chi scored the final goal following a smart left wing movement.

SOUTH CHINA BEAT CHAMPIONS

WELL TRAINED TEAM PLAY AT HURRICANE PACE

FUNG KING CHEONG NETS TWO OF THE FIVE GOALS

(By SPOT KICK)

THE SEASON'S FIRST OUTSTANDING SOCCER MATCH DREW A GREAT CROWD TO SOOKUNPOO YESTERDAY AFTERNOON TO WITNESS A REALLY FIRST-CLASS DISPLAY WHEN THE SOUTH WALES BORDERERS, LAST YEARS CHAMPIONS BOWLED TO THE SOUTH CHINA "A" TEAM 5 GOALS TO 2.

The most notable feature of the interesting battle was the speed, particularly that displayed by the Chinese eleven. The soldiers have had to make some drastic changes since last season, and Hazlewood and Duncan, two popular players, could not be included.

The newcomers were Herbert and Searle and they fully justified their inclusion in yesterday's match. Searle, playing on the left wing was a persistent trier and worked like a trojan throughout, but the clever tactics of South China were too formidable. Herbert combined well with the remaining forward line.



Saturday's Results At A Glance

FIRST DIVISION	
LINCOLNS	1 S. CHINA "B"
ARTILLERY	4 KOWLOON
ST. JOSEPH'S	4 CLUB
POLICE	5 ATHLETIC
SECOND DIVISION	
NAVY	7 Y. INDIANS
KOWLOON	0 ATHLETIC
EASTERN	1 BORDERERS
UNIVERSITY	0 CLUB
E. LANCS	3 LINCOLNS
THIRD DIVISION	
R.A.M.C.	0 IR. FORCE
RECREIO	1 LINCOLNS
RADIO	2 ENGINEERS
RAILWAY R.C.	0 BORDERERS
R.A.S.C.	0 R.A.O.C.
POLICE	1 EAST LANCS

SATURDAY'S GOAL-SCORERS

FIRST DIVISION	
Howe (Club)	4
Green (Police)	3
Ward (St. Joseph's)	2
Edwards (Artillery)	2
Li Hung Ching (Athletic)	2
Chan Chau Do (Athletic)	2
Pote-Hunt (Club)	1
Fernandes (St. Joseph's)	1
Rocha (St. Joseph's)	1
Malpass (Lincolns)	1
Lee Shek-yau (S. China "B")	1
Lui Su-wing (S. China "B")	1
Woods (Artillery)	1
Smith (Artillery)	1
Ellis (Kowloon)	1
Johnston (Police)	1
Stephens (Police)	1
Fung King-yu (Athletic)	1
SECOND DIVISION	
Glass (Navy)	2
A. M. Omar (Young Indians)	2
Au Kim-fung (Athletic)	2
Yung Tam-po (Athletic)	2
Evans (Lincolns)	1
McGuinness (Lincolns)	1
Burnage (Navy)	1
Stanton (Navy)	1
Robinson (Navy)	1
Kerwick (Navy)	1
Chambers (Navy)	1
Nelson (Borderers)	1
Ching Wing-wing (Athletic)	1
Mok Ping-wah (Athletic)	1
Hamet (Young Indians)	1
Chung Sikk-hang (Eastern)	1
Nelson (Borderers)	1
Better (Lincolns)	1
Salmon (East Lanes)	1
Griffin (East Lanes)	1
Rydage (East Lanes)	1
THIRD DIVISION	
Purcell (Borderers)	4
Rush (Lincolns)	2
Clarke (R.A.S.C.)	2
Boyle (Engineers)	2
Morgan (Borderers)	2
Thomas (Borderers)	2
Marshall (Borderers)	2
Hearn (Borderers)	2
Conna (Lincolns)	2
Tate (R.A.F.)	2
Everson (R.A.F.)	2
Kong Hing (Police)	2
Pritchard (East Lanes)	2
Sandford (East Lanes)	2
Smith (Radio)	2
Sims (Radio)	2
Vaughan (R.A.S.C.)	2
Aranda (R.A.S.C.)	2
O'Brien (R.A.O.C.)	2

Both teams were on great form, and there were few faults to be found. South China's win may be attributed to their quickness on the ball. The Borderers' defence, Mullane and Morrison, worked wonders.

Both goalkeepers gave a grand display. At times the Borderers launched very dangerous attacks and had it not been for the able Wong Wing in goal, they would doubtless have had a further goal or two.

As it was the Borderers put up a great show against a brilliant team. It was admirable to watch the way the soldiers tackled, but the Chinese played a speedy game and the splendid way in which they combined with wing movements gave them the extra quality needed to win the day.

Fung King-cheung led the Chinese attack, and as usual was in great form, netting two of the goals. Ip Pak-wah on the left wing was also brilliant. He had valuable assistance from Li Kwok-wai, at left half.

Chinese Open Score

The game opened with keen exchanges on either side and was immediately interesting. South China first scored from a fast left wing movement, a grand centre from Ip Pak-wah enabling Fung King-cheung to net with a beautiful goal.

This set the South China machinery in real motion and within two minutes Fung King-cheung had repeated his performance from some seven yards out. They were two well deserved goals.

The soldiers fought back pluckily, and their efforts were rewarded with two goals before the interval. The first came from For-

AMERICA'S CUP COST CONTRASTS

The America Cost Only \$4,000

It is interesting to recall that the cost of the America, the first winner of the cup that bears her name, was only \$4,000. This is in startling contrast with to-day's price of \$20,000 for the Rainbow. The Endeavour cost less, \$30,000.

The America left New York in the early summer of 1851 with thirteen persons on board. She made the passage in the amazing time of 17½ days. She then put in to refit at Havre, as the skipper was unwilling, as he said, "to give the British a peep at his boat before the race."

She finished the race more than a quarter of an hour ahead of the Aurora, her nearest rival. It is recorded that when Queen Victoria was told the result she turned to her quartermaster and asked, "Who was second?" "Alas, your Majesty," was the answer, "there wasn't any second."

AUSTRALIANS' PROFIT ON CRICKET TOUR

\$26,000 Shows Increase On Former Visit

Canterbury, September 1. Although the attendances at the Fifth Test were disappointing, and they have lately had their gates affected by the weather, it is understood that the Australians will take back a profit in the neighbourhood of \$26,000 in English currency. This will be worth another \$5,000 in Australian currency, and so will considerably exceed the profits on the 1930 tour. The allowances of the players, \$200, each, are not affected by the scale of profits.

CYCLING CLUB'S CENTURY RUN

Keates Attacks Record In Poor Weather

THIS WEEK'S PROGRAMME

The mid-week run of the Hong Kong Cycling Club on Wednesday last was strongly supported, despite the evening's speed arrangements, and a pleasant spin to Tung-shan and Sz-tin was carried out before the task of marshalling the 25 miles course was commenced.

As the official stopwatch was not available for the trials, and in view of the fact that weather conditions were very much against record-breaking only H. A. G. Keates competed, the ride being classified as a private time trial. He put up a splendid performance under the conditions covering the 25 miles in 1 hr. 16 mins. 15 secs., exactly 2 minutes slower than the Club record held by E. G. Tweedy.

The wind-assisted 13 miles to the turn were covered in 39½ mins. while against the wind the final 12 miles were completed in 38¾ mins.

THIS WEDNESDAY'S RUN

Next Wednesday afternoon E. Munns will conduct a party around Hong Kong Island, leaving the Vehicular Ferry at 2.15 p.m., and returning at approximately 5 p.m. It is very doubtful if any further trials will be carried out during the week in view of the inconsistency of the present weather conditions.

The proposed "century run" under E. Munns was duly carried out during the week-end, though the attendance was slightly below average.

A moderate pace was established on leaving the Jordan Road Ferry at 9.40 a.m., a few short storms and an adverse wind being chiefly responsible. Unlong was reached a little earlier than noon, the eastern trend, however, only succeeded in adding to the strength of the breeze, and Shau-kau-kok was not reached until 2.15 p.m. Tiffin was greatly appreciated at this juncture, though the "halt" was of the briefest duration.

101 MILES COMPLETED With the breeze then waiting them along the riders reached the village of Chukyun shortly after 8 p.m. where in order to complete the

A PADGHAM FAILS TO QUALIFY

RETURNS TO GAME TOO SOON FROM HOLIDAY

ABE MITCHELL CONSISTENT

LONDON SEPTEMBER 7. THE DISTINCTION OF LEADING THE FIELD IN THE SOUTHERN SECTION QUALIFYING ROUNDS FOR THE £1,040 TOURNAMENT WHICH CONCLUDED AT OXHEY YESTERDAY WAS SHARED BY THREE PLAYERS—S. L. KING, ABE MITCHELL, AND C. A. WHITCOMBE.

To his record of 68 on the previous day King, the young assistant at Knole Park, Sevenoaks, added a 73.

Whitcombe, after a wholly unpromising start, played the remaining holes brilliantly, finishing with a round of 69, Mitchell, who complained of rheumatism in his back—a sure sign that he would hit the ball "a mile"—crashed round in 71.

OF ALL THE COMPETITORS, MITCHELL'S PERFORMANCE OVER THE TWO DAYS WAS, PERHAPS, THE MOST CONSISTENT. THOUGH IN HIS 48TH YEAR, MITCHELL IS STILL A FORCE TO BE RECKONED WITH.

SHANGHAI WIN POLO

Keswick Cup Retained By 7 Goals To 2

Though scheduled for to-day, the Interport Polo match was played yesterday at Causeway Bay, Shanghai beating Hong Kong by 7 goals to 2 to retain the Keswick Cup.

Sutterlee (3), J. Keswick (2), Andrews, and Franklin scored for the northerners and Yates scored both the Colony goals.

A full report of the match will appear in to-morrow's issue.

The teams were: Shanghai—L. R. Andrews (No. 1), C. S. Franklin (No. 2), J. H. Keswick (No. 3), Capt., and Forrest Sutterlee (No. 4). Hong Kong—D. P. Yates (No. 1), W. J. Keswick (No. 2), W. Newbiggin (No. 3), and Capt. J. L. Jordan (No. 4).

The Interport dinner will be held at the Gloucester Building to-night at 8.15 p.m.

100 miles trip it was found necessary to retrace to In-kong, a distance of 5 miles. Turning again with the wind on their backs the stretch to Castle Peak was covered before 5 p.m. and a further half of considerable length called while tea was enjoyed picnic fashion near the Cafeteria. The homeward trek was commenced at 5.30 p.m. Headquarters (No. 23 Taiipo Road) being reached at 7 p.m. after 101 miles had been completed.

COMING SUNDAY'S RUN

This Sunday E. G. Tweedy will lead the run, which is scheduled to leave Jordan Road Ferry at 9.30 a.m. It is probable that he will carry out explorations over the tracks westward from the Circuit between Castle Peak Bay and Dill's Corner. Tea will be arranged at the Cafeteria at 5 p.m. and the trip will conclude at approximately 7 p.m.

Annual Gymkhana At Kowloon Golf Club Proves Great Success

A large gathering of members and friends congregated at the Kowloon Golf Club yesterday when the Annual Gymkhana and distribution of prizes for the last golfing season were presented to the successful competitors.

The nine hole putting and clock golf competitions attracted large entries and were well patronised by the ladies who returned some very good cards.

The "tigers" had their say at the long driving competition which, against a stiff breeze, was won by

A. Allesbrook with a distance of 230 yards. Allesbrook was also successful with the best aggregate for three balls.

Later in the afternoon Mrs. E. Cock presented the Club and Gymkhana prizes.

The following were the results of the afternoon's competitions.

Ladies' Clock Golf—Mrs. A. T. Bralley.

Ladies' Nine hole putting—Mrs. A. L. Eastman.

(Continued on Page 5)

WHEELERS' RUN CAPTAIN NEARLY RUN DOWN BY CAR

Impetuous Driver Tries Passing On Bend

RUN TO CANTON EXPECTED IN DECEMBER

There can be no doubt that cycling as a recreation in the Colony has come to stay. Yesterday saw the Hong Kong Wheelers out in full force.

In the interests of safety on the road, the management of the Wheelers organised two parties, the first of which left Headquarters at 9.30 a.m., whilst the other commenced at 1.30 p.m. The Kowloon section was picked up at 10 a.m., and moved off under the leadership of B. Fuller. Much curiosity was aroused at the long procession of cycles as they proceeded along Nathan Road—probably a spectacle without precedent.

The weather was ideal for cycling, and a very steady pace was maintained throughout the outward run, Castle Peak being reached after a very enjoyable spin at 11.30 without any trouble on the road. 20 M.P.H. AVERAGE

The second party, consisting of the Wheelers' racing members, left Kowloon at 1.45 p.m. under the leadership of R. Arends. The latter set a fast pace throughout, reaching Castle Peak just before 3 o'clock which works out at an average speed of approximately 20 miles per hour. Tea was then taken and Fuller again entertained the party with a few cycling melodies which were much appreciated.

After a most enjoyable afternoon the whole of the Wheelers commenced the return journey at 6 o'clock. A fairly fast pace was made and all went well until the descent of Lai Chi Kok hill began when an impetuous motorist attempted to overtake the Wheelers on a bend. A car approached from the opposite direction with the result that he was forced to cut in, driving the Wheelers into the kerbside.

FULLER'S NARROW ESCAPE. Fuller, who was leading at the moment, had a miraculous escape from an accident, his front wheel just grazing the rear mudguard of the car.

The Wheelers eventually reached their dispersal point at 7.40 p.m. having spent a most enjoyable day's outing.

NEXT SUNDAY'S RUN

It has been decided to visit Shum Chun next Sunday. The run will commence at 9 a.m. from the Wheelers Headquarters and W. A. Adamson will act as Run Captain. In addition, a run has been arranged in the afternoon to Deep Water Bay commencing at 2 p.m. Yuk Wah will lead this party.

The 2nd General Meeting of the Wheelers was held last week, Mr. B. Fuller presiding. A programme of outings during the winter was arranged. A discussion as to the future social activities of the Wheelers ensued, and it was agreed to organise a whist drive and dance towards the end of this month. The question of a run to Canton was also discussed and it is anticipated this will take place in December.

MISS WALKER LEADS C.B.A.

Miss F. K. Walker will captain the Central British Association's ladies' hockey team in the Cael Clark Cup series this season. Miss M. L. Whitley is the vice-captain and secretary.

King, who was Whitcombe's partner, appeared to be affected by these disasters, for his game fell away at the same period.

Starting with a couple of 3's, Alliss was on the best of terms with himself for the rest of the round. He hit many delightful iron shots and holed many useful putts. Requiring a couple of 4's for a 68, he finished weakly with two 5's.

The tragic failure was that of Padgham, who had another round of 75 for a total of 150—three strokes too many. Others to come under the guillotine were Dailey and Ray.

Alliss, who was also on the danger list, saved himself with a great round of 70, while Havers and Robson survived by the slenderest of margins.

Padgham In Trouble

The exit of Padgham came as a shock, though, personally, I cannot say that it was a surprise. To come straight back from a holiday to play in one of the most important tournaments of the year without having touched or seen a golf club for three weeks is, to use the vernacular, "asking for it."

Padgham was like a man groping in the dark; in addition to cutting many drives he was often in doubt as to the appropriate club to take for the second shot.

Sometimes he would overshoot the green by yards, and on other occasions he would leave himself woefully short. Added to all this he putted without confidence, indeed, the wonder is that in the end he was only three shots removed from a place within the magic circle.

Following three good 4's, a start that seemed to promise a satisfactory round, Padgham, misjudging the second shot to the fourth, was over the green and took 5. Then he took three putts at the next for another 5, while he cut his tee shot into a bunker at the short sixth and lost another stroke.

4's Become 5's

Picking up a shot here and there, and driving the sixteenth, a hole of 274 yards, and getting a 3, Padgham had only to accomplish the last two holes each in a par 4—easy enough for a player of his standard—and he was saved. But, alas! the 4's became 5's.

Fighting shy of the wood on the left at the seventeenth, Padgham played too far to the right and was trapped in a bunker, while he was bunkered again at the last hole.

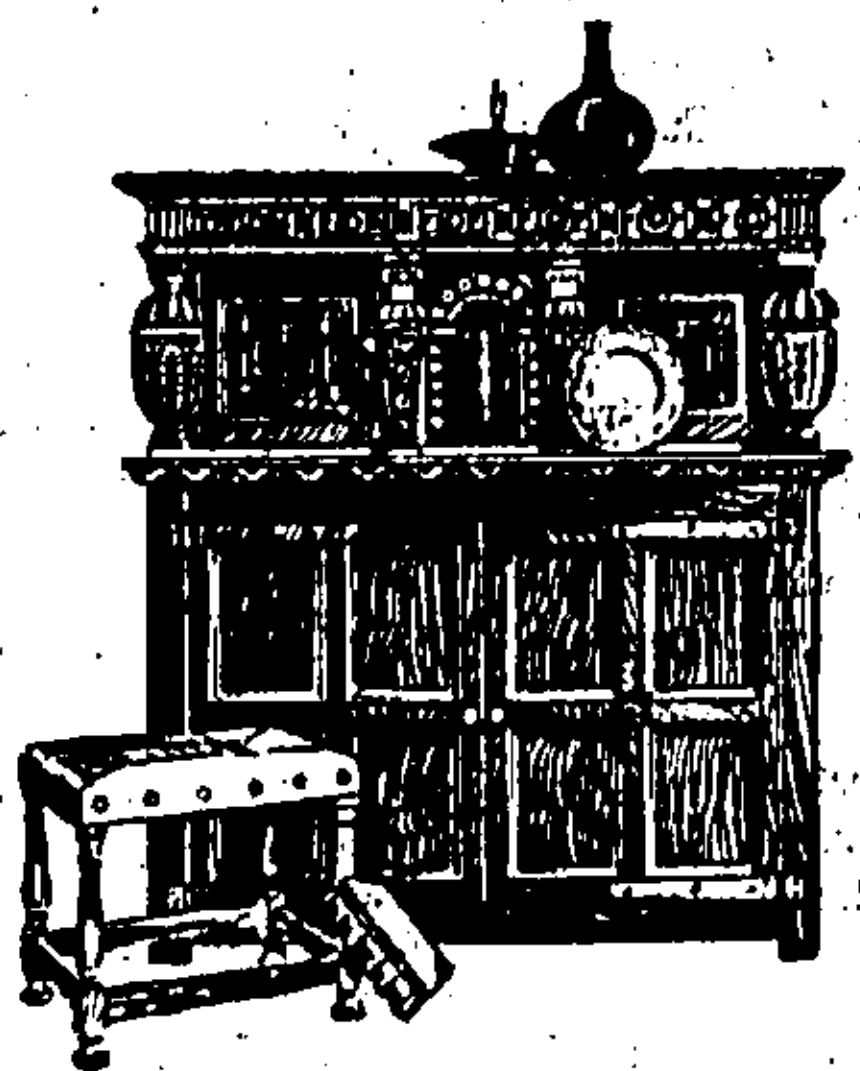
The player with the best chance of breaking all records and accomplishing something really startling was E. R. Whitcombe. Four years ago, when Bobby Jones accomplished his score of 66, he reached the turn in 34.

Whitcombe, however, was out in 32, and with five holes to play, and with a possible 3 among them, he was five under 4's. Disaster was waiting, however, round the corner. Away on the right of the fourteenth is an enormous bunker and into this Whitcombe's drive was swallowed up.

Another Adventure

Many adventures followed and the end was a 7. There was another 7 at the seventeenth, where he hooked his drive into a wood. Instead of a round of 67, Whitcombe finished in a prosaic 78.

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£7,000 A YEAR OFFER TO GORDON RICHARDS

PLUS 10 PER CENT OF STABLE WINNINGS DECIDES TO REMAIN AT BECKHAMPTON

LOYAL TO OWNERS AND TRAINERS

(By HOTSPUR)

London, September 6.

I understand that the champion jockey, Gordon Richards, will next year continue to ride under a first claim for the Beckhampton stable. The important matter was arranged a little while ago, and, therefore, disposes of a report that he might be transferring his services.

Richards, it is understood, was offered as much as £7,000 a year, plus 10 per cent. on stakes won, on a three-years' contract, to ride for the Aga Khan. These terms represent the biggest offer ever made to a jockey in the history of racing in this country.

The precise terms on which Richards will continue to ride for Beckhampton are the private concern of the jockey and the owners and trainer associated with the stable. It is sufficient to say that the retaining fee, I understand, indicates an increase on what has been paid hitherto, with the now customary 10 per cent. on stakes.

£4,200 In Stakes
If Richards had been riding for the Aga Khan this year on such a basis as is indicated above, he would have received over £4,200 by way of 10 per cent. on stakes, assuming also that he had ridden all this owner's winners.

Second Claim

The champion jockey has ever been most loyal to those trainers and owners he has served for any length of time, certainly to the extent of showing that money to him is not everything. As an example of this, I may add that he has again given second claim on his services for 1935 to the Ogbourne trainer, Martin Hartigan.

I have no doubt he could have retained his second claim at considerably more than is paid him by the trainer to whom belongs all the credit of having tutored and encouraged him during his apprenticeship years.

SOUTH CHINA BEAT CHAMPIONS

(Continued from Page 4.)

tey, who followed up a run through, and from a melee in front of goal, smashed the ball into the net before Wong Wing could recover.

The Borderers' equalising goal was a fine drive by Mathias from a dozen yards out. Jones and Searle had the ball well under control and passed to Mathias who netted with a fine drive.

With the scores level at the interval the playing the early part of the second half was first-class with South China swinging the ball about in splendid fashion, but nevertheless, the Welshmen were getting into good stride, and the way the forwards battled was a pleasure to watch.

Seven runners, ranging from 21 to 86 years, participated in the race, after preliminary training during which they reached a speed of 120 kilometres a day.

The men had to swim 25 rivers on their way, including the 600 metres across the Volga. The team maintained a speed of 10 to 15 kilometres an hour, covering up to 90 kilometres every day.

After a very careful examination by a medical commission, the latter were able to certify that the men's physical state had not been affected by the race. The runners are now under the observation of a commission of medical specialists who are studying the effects of a long run upon the human organism.—Tass.

Chinese Take Lead

The Chinese third goal came through Tam Kong-pak, who with only the advancing Smith to beat, neatly punted the ball over his head into the net.

The speed of South China was now beginning to have its real effect on the soldiers, and they began to make dangerous attacks on Smith's charge. The Borderers' defence still worked well, repeatedly passing the ball into midfield, but the alert wingers returned again and again.

South China's attacks were soon rewarded with a further goal from Ip Pak-wah.

This was followed by yet another goal when Ip Pak-wah sent the ball over direct from the wing to skim under the upright.

South China—Wong Wing, Li Tin-sang, Lau Mau, Leung Wing-chui, Wong Mo-shun, Li Kwok-wai, Teo Kwai-shing, Tam Kong-pak, Fung King-cheung, Tay Qwe-lung and Ip Pak-wah.

Borderers—Smith, Melland, Morris, Davis, Podmore, Underwood, Mathias, Herbert, Forbey, Jones and Searle.

OWEN HUGHES HITS 86 IN LAST INTERPORT TRIAL

Prospective Side Win
By Innings

MADAR AND MINNES DO
WELL WITH BAT

The prospective Colony eleven beat the Rest by an innings and 52 runs in the two-day match which concluded yesterday.

Scores:

The Rest	
Lt. J. P. Williams, c Owen Hughes	9
b Minu	1
E. J. R. Mitchell, c Owen Hughes	1
b Minu	1
F. Zimmer, c Madar b Minu	1
E. F. Fincher, c Dunkley b Madar	3
N. A. E. Mackay, c Madar b T. A. Pearce	3
E. R. Duckitt, b T. A. Pearce	20
G. A. Stewart, not out	27
T. M. L. Redmond, c Dunkley b Ricketts	7
A. M. Rumjahn, c Minu b Pearce	0
J. Elvin, c Pereira b Ricketts	0
G. A. Millbank, c Dunkley b Minu	5
Extras (Dl, LBI, NBZ)	4
Total	93

Fall of wickets: 1 for 6; 2 for 6; 3 for 29; 4 for 30; 5 for 48; 6 for 55; 7 for 72; 8 for 72; 9 for 81; 10 for 93.

Bowling Analysis

	O.	M.	R.	W.
--	----	----	----	----

Minu	15.3	6	21	4
------	------	---	----	---

T. A. Pearce	10	3	26	2
--------------	----	---	----	---

*Garthwaite	3	1	8	0
-------------	---	---	---	---

Pereira	9	6	7	1
---------	---	---	---	---

Madar	2	1	6	1
-------	---	---	---	---

Ricketts	5	0	21	2
----------	---	---	----	---

* bowled 2 no balls.

Ilford Kong

H. Owen Hughes, c and b Redmond	86
---------------------------------	----

H. W. Baines, c Mackay, b Elvin	2
---------------------------------	---

T. A. Pearce, c Millbank, b Redmond	34
-------------------------------------	----

C. C. Garthwaite, c Stewart, b Millbank	6
---	---

I. Melnes, c and b Redmond	26
----------------------------	----

A. H. Madar, c and b Elvin	31
----------------------------	----

T. E. Pearce, c and b Elvin	0
-----------------------------	---

G. R. M. Ricketts, c Redmond, b Elvin	4
---------------------------------------	---

P. D. Pereira, c Elvin, b Millbank	6
------------------------------------	---

A. R. Minu, c Mackay, b Elvin	9
-------------------------------	---

G. S. Dunkley, not out	7
------------------------	---

Extras	14
--------	----

Total	225
-------	-----

Fall of wickets: 1 for 24; 2 for 104; 3 for 126; 4 for 149; 5 for 174; 6 for 175; 7 for 183; 8 for 204; 9 for 210; 10 for 225.

Bowling Analysis

	O.	M.	R.	W.
--	----	----	----	----

Millbank	0	—	43	2
----------	---	---	----	---

Elvin	16	—	65	—
-------	----	---	----	---

Redmond	17	1	63	3
---------	----	---	----	---

Duckitt	2	—	2	—
---------	---	---	---	---

Stewart	5	—	29	—
---------	---	---	----	---

Rumjahn	6	3	9	—
---------	---	---	---	---

The Rest

J. P. Williams, c Owen Hughes, b Pereira	3
--	---

N. A. E. Mackay, b Minu	27
-------------------------	----

F. Zimmer, c Garthwaite, b Pereira	1
------------------------------------	---

E. F. Fincher, b Madar	3
------------------------	---

E. C. Fincher, c Owen Hughes, b Minu	26
--------------------------------------	----

E. J. R. Mitchell, b Garthwaite	26
---------------------------------	----

G. A. Stewart, c Melnes, b Minu	2
---------------------------------	---

T. M. L. Redmond, c Baines, b Minu	2
------------------------------------	---

A. M. Rumjahn, b Garthwaite	0
-----------------------------	---

J. Elvin, c Garthwaite	0
------------------------	---

G. A. Millbank, not out	3
-------------------------	---

Extras	3
--------	---

Total	80
-------	----

Fall of wickets: 1 for 3; 2 for 7; 3 for 11; 4 for 28; 5 for 56; 6 for 60; 7 for 66; 8 for 72; 9 for 77 and 10 for 80.

Bowling Analysis

	O.	M.	R.	W.
--	----	----	----	----

Garthwaite	7.1	1	16	3
------------	-----	---	----	---

Pereira	7	2	27	3
---------	---	---	----	---

Minu	6	2	8	4
------	---	---	---	---

T. A. Pearce	2	—	15	—
--------------	---	---	----	---

Ricketts	4	1	11	—
----------	---	---	----	---

SHANGHAI'S TEAM

The Shanghai team is as follows: *D. W. Leach (Capt.), *A. J. Bardon, H. D. Bidwell, X. R. Booth, E. P. Humphreys, *J. A. Isaacs, *S. Kernani, *P. Madar, F. Marshall, *O. G. Simpson and *L. F. Stokes. —Reuter.

*denotes past Interporters.

GYMKHANA AT KOWLOON G.C.

(Continued from Page 4.)

Longest Drive—Mr. A. Allesbrook.

Best Aggregate—Mr. A. Allesbrook.

Pitching and Putting—Messrs. H. H. Mundy and A. T. Braly.

Clock Golf—Messrs. T. Seddon, A. Allesbrook and A. E. Silstone.

Nine Hole Putting—Messrs. A. Fisher, W. Groves and W. Stoker.

The tombstone competition which was played off in the morning attracted a good entry, and resulted in S. MacNider winning at the nineteenth hole.

A. V. GOSANO TOO WELL WATCHED BY LAWTON

(Continued from Page 4.)

still deputising for his namesake in Shanghai, was called upon time after time, but stood up nobly to the two shots which passed him.

On the whole the East Lances were superior because of their team-work. The Recreio team lacking the necessary clear-cut decision in both attack and defence.

Soldiers Lead Twice

From a high 165 from the wing Woods got his head to the ball to open the scoring. With both teams sending in first-time efforts, Gomes' persistence finally gave Recreio the equaliser after a glorious solo effort.

Woods, with a great drive, again netted well past Marques to give the East Lances the lead once more, but again it was Gomes who drew the scores level.

Amid great excitement, Horner sent the ball into the net, late in the game, but, unfortunately, he was in an off-side position and the game ended without further score.

East Lances—Oxford; Swain, Gorman; Smith, Lawton, North; Thompson, O'Donnell, Horner, Woods, and Tuley.

Recreio—V. H. Marques; Silva Netto, Bowen; Delgado, Beltrao, Goncalves; T. Castilho, Gomes, A. V. Gosano, B. Gosano and Alves.

GIRL REFEREE FOR BOXING BOUTS

Perfect Control Over
Fighters

MANCHESTER HAIRDRESSER'S
ASSISTANT

London, August 30.

A 20-year-old Stratford, Manchester, hairdresser's assistant had her big chance last night. She refereed three of the most important boxing bouts at the Ardwick Stadium, Manchester.

Miss Gladie Watson, of Central-drive, Blackpool, has for many years been a boxing enthusiast. Unknown to her parents, she studied the sport, and then she asked Mr. S. Cowan, the Ardwick promoter, if she could referee a contest.

She was carefully coached in the rules, and last night proved an immediate success, and kept perfect control over the fighters.

"I felt a bit nervous at first," she stated, "but soon gained confidence. I had no difficulty with the scoring of points and have been asked to referee regularly at the hall."

Miss Watson is said to be the first and only woman boxing referee in the world.

China Mail Sports Diary

TO-DAY

Meetings—
Hong Kong Cricket League
(Sanitary Board Room, 5.15 p.m.)
TO-MORROW.

Aquatics—
St. Paul's College (Y.M.C.A. Bath)



ENGLAND AND PORTUGAL IN BOWLS FINAL

Gutierrez Shield
Results

IRELAND AND SWITZERLAND ELIMINATED

England will meet Portugal in the Final Round of the Gutierrez Shield international lawn bowls rink competition next Sunday.

Yesterday's semi-finals resulted as follows:

E. G. Post	J. F. Lunny
------------	-------------

H. Beer	H. Lockhart
---------	-------------

A. W. Grimmett	W. V. Field
----------------	-------------

B. W. Bradbury	J. Cavanaugh
----------------	--------------

(Skip)	25 (Skip)
--------	-----------

C. G. Silva	E. Kern
-------------	---------

F. V. V. Ribeiro	W. Naef
------------------	---------

L. A. Gutierrez	J. S. Landolt
-----------------	---------------

R. F. Luz	C. S. Rosset
-----------	--------------

(Skip)	26 (Skip)
--------	-----------

CHRISTMAS LAMB FOR LARWOOD

Gift From Australian
Admirer

An unknown Australian cricketer is sending a lamb to Harold Larwood, the Nottingham fast bowler, as a Christmas present. With it is a message of admiration.

Larwood, who was the centre of the body-line bowling controversy in the last Test matches in Australia, was delighted when told of the coming gift.

"This is a surprise," he exclaimed. "A lamb! It's something to know that my Christmas dinner is provided for whatever happens, and it might have been a duck!"

Testing aside, I really am delighted, because it shows at least that I have some friends down under. I reciprocate the sentiments of the unknown sender. It has always been my desire to promote the glory of Old King Cricket."

ARSENAL ON TOP

10 TO 1 FOR CUP
AND 3 TO 1 FOR
LEAGUE TITLE

Latest Odds Quoted
From London

VILLA SECOND FOR CUP

Arsenal, the Football League champions, are favourites to win both the F.A. Cup and the League Championship.

A firm of West-end commission agents are offering the following odds on the Cup:

10—1 Arsenal

14—1 Aston Villa

16—1 Huddersfield

16—1 Manchester C.

16—1 Sheffield Wed.

20—1 Derby Co.

20—1 Leicester City

20—1 Portsmouth

20—1 Tottenham H.

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of very superior quality grown and bottled by

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Xeres — de la Frontera.

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SOLERA FINA, SOLERA FINA SUPERIOR,
SUPERIOR PALE DRY, FULL GOLDEN,
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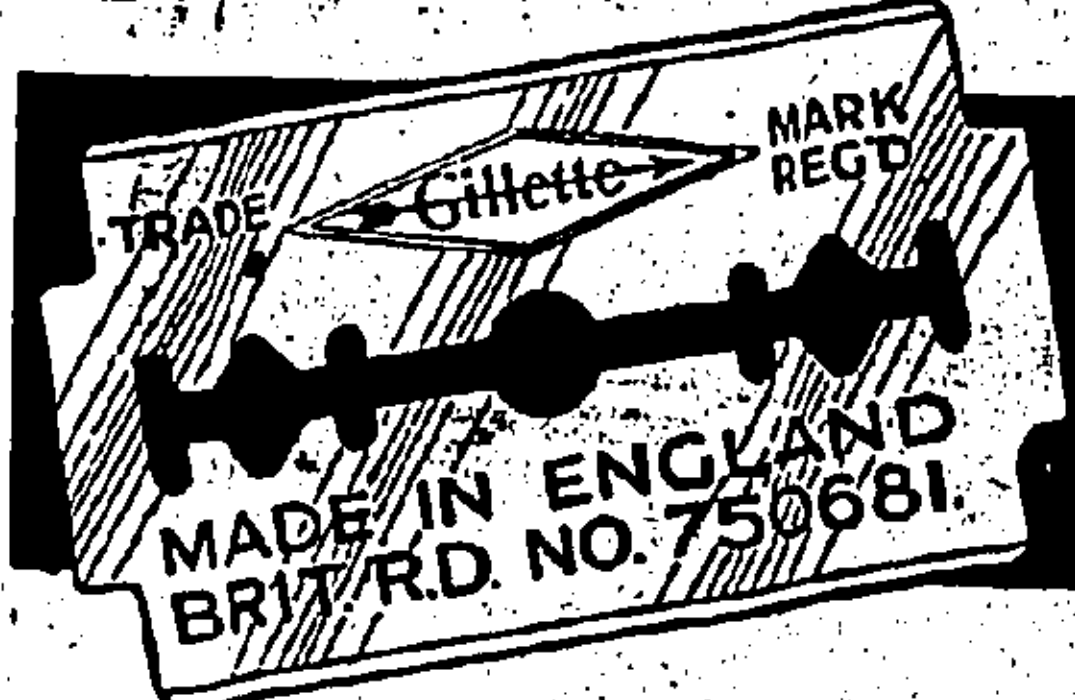
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SPECIAL DOLLAR BARGAINS TO-DAY

HUNDREDS OF BARGAINS

IN

ALL DEPARTMENTS.

WHITEAWAY LAIDLAW & CO., LTD.

The China Mail

Hong Kong, Monday, October 1, 1934.

A Common-Sense Report On Migration

No immediate results are to be expected from the report of the Inter-Departmental Committee on Empire Migration. The view that Britain's economic distresses can be alleviated by a redistribution of the Empire's population receives not the least encouragement. On the contrary, the Committee considers it proved that "migration is a symptom of prosperity and not a cure for depression." It could hardly be otherwise. A country welcomes settlers when it is short of labour, not when it has an unemployment problem on its hands. Migration, then, must await better times; but when those times come the Governments of the Empire can properly be prepared in advance with plans which will enable the migrant to succeed in his new home with the minimum of delay. To this end the report puts forward certain proposals for discussion with the Dominions.

There is nothing spectacular about the recommendations. Group settlement on virgin soil is condemned both on the score of expense and on the ground that a Dominion is more likely to breed suitable pioneers for itself than to import them from overseas. Moreover, a consideration of the Western Australia Group Settlements and of the Canadian 3,000 Families Scheme leads to the conclusion that it is a mistake to attempt to tie settlers to the land. The drift to the towns exists in the Dominions as well as at home. The Committee is, therefore, in favour of migration by individuals or families, as being the method best suited to the national temper and to the conditions of overseas life. It accordingly regards the introduction of general reduced passages rates "as the most effective measure of stimulating satisfactory migration within the Empire as soon as economic circumstances become favourable." But the obvious advantages of migration at an early and adaptable age cause the Committee to go further than this, in its recommendations with regard to children and young persons. For example, it entirely approves of Fairbridge Farm Schools and suggests that the Home Government should contribute to their cost. All these recommendations are marked by strong common sense.

Crinolines and Trousers

In the latest news of the fashions we read with a mild surprise of the decision of the modern fair to offer their grandmothers the sincerest form of flattery. They will appear before us in "bell-shaped lace cages stiffened at the bottom" so as to stand out in a rigid circumference. What is this but the crinoline before which our grandfathers worshipped? The memory is chastening. Will the young things still be bright in their crinolines or does she change her manners who changes her skirt? There is certainly some natural affection in the feminine nature for a circling cage. It recurs from century to century. Queen Anne's hoop was the crinoline of Queen Victoria. Though Sir Roger de Coverley did bluntly pronounce that a lady in a hoop looked as if she stood in a drum, we are more delicate. We will admire if we can.

Yet they will not all be encaged. East is going West and whatever the varied splendours of the Orient it never had room for a crinoline. Trousers were always a preference on ladies of beauty and renown, but this too is changing. Now we are assured that there is to be a vogue for feminine trousers at occasions of pomp and ceremony. For one season then, at least, East will meet West. We fear, however, that neither the trousered belles nor the crinolined will do the thing handsomely. What damage of 1934 will wear, like those of the crinoline's golden age, a dozen petticoats?

21 CHINESE MARTYRS

Impressive Function
In Macao

BEFLAGGED STREETS

Macao, the port from which Catholicism was spread to all parts of China, was yesterday the scene of an impressive ceremony on the occasion of a service in commemoration of the 21 Chinese martyrs who died for the faith before the birth of the Chinese Republic. Fitting ceremonies were performed. The church was decorated with flowers and coloured lights, while the surrounding streets, through which a procession passed, were beflagged. After the procession Benediction was sung. The following were the martyrs honoured with the dates of their death:

Chu Wang, 1816; Yen Yueh, 1817; Liu Hou-tse, 1819; Liu Teh, 1822; Ng Kwok-shing, 1814; Chang Tai-pang, 1816; Liu Man-yen, 1834; Chak Ho-chih, 1839; Lo Ting-mei, 1858; Wong Po, 1858; Lam Chow, 1858; Chang Man-lai, 1861; Chan

HERE, THERE and EVERYWHERE

FINGERPRINT ANNIVERSARY

The fingerprint department of Scotland Yard has celebrated its fortieth anniversary.

In spite of frequent queries in the court as to its infallibility and the unconfirmed theories of crime novelists that fingerprint can be forged, the department which now contains the fingerprint impressions of half a million people, or five million separated prints, remains the greatest contribution ever made to police work.

To every critic of the system Scotland Yard gives the same answer—"Of the millions of fingerprints we have examined we have never found two alike."

A MOMENTARY DOUBT

There was, however, one occasion a few years ago, when official confidence in the system was momentarily shaken. A doctor attending the birth of twins at Wembley reported the discovery that their fingerprints were identical.

With some forebodings, Superintendent Harry Battley, head of the bureau and inventor of the single print identification system, went to the hospital. He discovered through the microscope what the untrained eye could not see—eleven points on which the prints differed.

RECONSTRUCTED

Superintendent Battley's single print system, which is now three years old, was the cause of a strange incident at a country assize recently.

A prisoner had declared that he had never had his fingerprints taken when, to his astonishment, a Scotland Yard witness produced a complete set.

Starting with one print upon a wine glass in a burgled house at Watford, the detectives had followed the suspect's activities all over the country until, from various articles, they were able to produce every finger and thumb and a chart of the housebreaker's wanderings.

Your Daily Smile!

"Why do the talkies sound like that?"
"Oh, they're just in their infancy!"

Starch
Being asked after a physics lecture to mention three things containing starch, a bright boy committed the following "howler." "A potato and two collars."

Just Moderately Thirsty

Frosh: "Gimme ale."
Waiter: "Pals?"
Frosh: "No, just a glass."

Irish Doctor: "Well, my man, what's the matter with you?"
Pat: "Pain in the back, sir."
Irish Doctor (handing him a few pills): "Take one of these a quarter of an hour before you feel the pain coming on."

Personal Pars

Mr. Chaudhuri Bashir Ahmad Khan, one of the delegates from India to the XVth International Conference of Red Cross Societies to be held at Tokyo in October, is a passenger on board the N.Y.K. Haruna Maru which arrived on Saturday en route to Japan.

Mr. D. D. McKay, accompanied by his wife and daughter, Ann, will leave for the States this week by the Dollar liner President Hoover. Mr. McKay, who has been in the Colony four years, is on the staff of the Dollar and American Mail Lines in Hong Kong. He is also Secretary of the local Trans-Pacific Bureau.

Mr. H. H. Priestley, who recently resigned from the Board of E. D. Sassoon Banking Co., Ltd., Arnold and Co., Ltd., and the Hong Kong Trust Corporation, Ltd., is returning to the Colony. He left London by the P. and O. liner Carthage on Friday, and is due here on November 1.

Arriving on the Empress of Canada on October 12 are Mr. and Mrs. A. L. Shields, Mrs. J. W. Anderson and children, and Mrs. G. W. Drollette.

Pin-cheong, 1861; Lo Ting-yam, 1861; Wong Lo-shi, 1861; Ng Hok-shing, 1862; Chang Hin-shing, 1862; Chan Hin-bang, 1863; Yick Ching-mei, 1862; Pak Mun, 1868; and Tso Kwai-ying, 1856.

BRITAIN IS EATING MUCH LESS

REVOLUTION IN FOOD HABITS REVEALED QUALITATIVE CHANGES

(By V. H. Mottram.)

London. It is a commonplace among dieticians that our food habits are being revolutionised, and we have to ask ourselves whether this is for our good or not. As Sir George Newman wrote some years ago in his annual report on the state of the public health, "Nutrition is the foundation of the public health."

We all know that our grandfathers, or perhaps our great-grandfathers, ate the most colossal meals and finished off two or three bottles of port each at dinner—drank themselves under the table. Earlier in the history of the world gluttony was so rife that it was placed in the list of the Deadly Sins by the Church. Nowadays not one person in a million, in Great Britain at least and probably in the civilised world, could be accused of gluttony.

But this change is not what concerns us at the moment. It is all over and done with. Besides, gluttony, or even mere over-eating, was confined to the rich, whereas the rest of our forbears may have had too little to eat. Whether we are actually eating less per head our statistics can tell us, and the habit of collecting statistics is still very young. So that we can judge of the change of habits only over our own generation.

That they have changed qualitatively most of us know. For example, we know that only recently have tomatoes, bananas, and grapes formed a part of our daily menu. Not so long ago a peach or nectarine at the New Year would have been an unheard-of luxury, whereas now they are within the reach of anyone but the poorest. Butter, too, in our pre-war days was something of a luxury.

Even middle-class families cut down their consumption to half a pound per head per person; whereas now, owing to the plentiful supply of Empire butter, it can be bought at about half to three-quarters the pre-war price, and practically everyone can (and should) use it freely without any thought of extravagance.

Influence Of Motor-Car

The motor-car, too, has had its influence on our food habits. The middle-classes no longer have their Sunday dinner at home of roast beef, Yorkshire pudding, vegetables, and an apple-pie and spend their Sunday afternoon in a blessed somnolence, but speed off into the country and have an alfresco lunch, bought, perhaps, ready, cooked, or patronise the roadside restaurant.

To a change in food habits the growth of snack bars is a witness. We can feel sure from all this evidence that our food habits have changed qualitatively, and the question is: Have they changed quantitatively?

If we turn to statistics, we can see that they have. Speaking roughly, we can say that the consumption of meat, bread, coffee, and alcoholic drinks has decreased per head of the population, whereas there has been a large increase in the consumption of tea, sugar, and fruit and vegetables. As regards the last two items it is difficult to obtain accurate figures because no census of home production exists.

Fruit Consumption Record
But we know that imported fruits last year reached the record figure of 88lb. per head, and we cannot doubt that there was an increase in the consumption of fruit produced in Great Britain. Milk, we know is gradually increasing in consumption, though far too slowly to content the dietician.

Summing up the evidence we can say that the proportions of the different foods are altering, so that whereas our immediate predecessors ate largely of meat and bread and neglected the fruits and vegetables, we are changing over towards a diet with a larger proportion of the dairy and the market and fruit garden produce.

(Let me say in parentheses, that it is unlikely that any dietician would agree that we are getting much less of any one category of protein from our food. Indeed, not to increase the fuel!)

Now, are these changes — less meat, coffee, alcohol, and cereals; more sugar, tea, milk, vegetables, and fruit — advantageous or not? If we leave out the beverages and sugar, probably every dietician would agree in the advantage of present tendencies.

Meat Bogey Laid
The old-fashioned view that meat makes for strength received its quietus long ago. American dieticians — and remember that dietetics was raised to a position of importance among the subjects thought worthy of university studies years ago in the United States — maintain that no family should buy meat until it has bought a quart of milk per head per day!

Bread has been called the staff of life, but that is a misnomer. The majority of us eat it because we have been brought up to eat it, or because it is cheap. The poor spend about 33 per cent. of the money which goes to buy food on bread and flour simply because they are cheap.

There is, however, evidence that a large proportion of cereal products in our diet makes for poor bones and teeth. For example, Mrs. Mellanby and Dr. Pattison were able almost completely to check the decay of teeth in children in a Sheffield sanatorium by replacing the cereals in their diet with vegetables.

On the other hand, that the consumption of milk, fruit, and vegetables should increase relatively to the rest of the diet is all to the good. It is a question of getting vitamins and mineral matter, especially lime and iron. Probably a daily ration of a pint of milk and a sufficiency of green vegetables, green salads would cover all our needs for vitamins and mineral matter — commodities which meat and bread are somewhat deficient.

There remain the sugar and the beverages to consider. Some dieticians look upon the great increase of sugar consumption with disfavour. Others point to the fact that sugar is a very convenient and cheap way of supplying the body with energy.

What Is Being Drunk
After all, the foods which a man takes are body building material, for vitamins and mineral matter supply at the most only about one-third of his energy intake and output, so that we still have a satisfactory margin to go upon. We eat about one-third of a pound a day.

Theoretically we could eat one pound of sugar per head per day without endangering our supply of other foodstuffs. Remember, too, the craving for sugar of Polar explorers and of the members of the various Everest expeditions.

As regards tea and coffee it seems a matter of indifference to the dietician whether the consumption decrease or increases. Twelve pounds of tea per head per year — a cost of twenty-four shillings a year — seem neither excessive nor extravagant. Dietetically tea is useless unless you believe that a drink which promotes a sense of well being with no evil after effects has its value.

(Continued on Page 11)



You are, sentenced to a diet of 1000... Have you anything to say? I will say it if you will promise not to increase the fuel!

OLNSHIRE ATE FINED ON TWO CHARGES

ult And Malicious
Damage

COMPENSATION ORDERED

aring on remand, Private Richardson, of the Lincoln Regiment, was this morning by Mr. E. W. Hamilton Central Magistrate, on two charges, of assaulting, and of doing damage to a mirror, property of the Tung Shan

ndant was also charged with \$10 with menaces from Lui, an accountant at the hotel, as discharged on this count. The facts of the case, for J. Murphy said that at 1 o'clock on the morning of the 27, defendant with a companion by two Chinese and a Chinese, went to the hotel and asked for a room. Defendant was alleged to have tampered with the switch of the lift, were informed that there was no room in the hotel. Defendant left the hotel, but about 15 minutes later defendant and his companion returned to the hotel with the girls and the Chinese. Defendant was then alleged to have demanded \$10 from the accountant. Complainant threatened and handed the money to defendant. Then defendant was alleged to have chased complainant up a winding stairway, threw an iron instrument, caused damage to the mirror hanging at the top of the case.

Not Drunk At Time

Defendant was arrested by a constable at the junction of Nam Strand and Des Voeux Road, following complaints. While on his way up to the Central Police Station, defendant was said to have complainant's shirt.

Spector Murphy added that defendant was not drunk at the time. Defendant, in evidence, said that and his friend went to the restaurant in the hotel to have some beer, and to have some beer. Defendant paid \$10 to two boys to engage the two girls, and that after the girls had left them returned to the money back.

Mr. Hamilton, in discharging defendant on the stealing count, said he had no doubt that defendant had no intention of stealing \$10.

Defendant was fined \$25 on the assault charge, and \$10, in default of payment, imprisonment on the charge of damaging the mirror. He was ordered to pay \$10 compensation for the mirror.

Mr. F. X. D'Almada appeared on behalf of the Police to watch the prosecution.

TYPHOON

(Continued from Page 1)

On its present course, the typhoon will enter the China coast in the vicinity of Hainan Island, the storm being situated, according to the Royal Observatory report at 10 a.m. today, about 240 miles south of Hong Kong, moving west. The typhoon warning signal is still hoisted, having been on the mast since 0.30 p.m. yesterday. No. 1 signal was hoisted at 9.30 a.m. yesterday. The typhoon is situated in about longitude 113 east and latitude 18 north, moving west, was the report from Manila Observatory at 10.15 a.m. today, as issued through the American Consulate.

The harbour-water-front early this morning presented the usual typhoon-day appearance, being deserted of all moving shipping craft, except for the two ferry services which continued to make the rough harbour crossing without any change in schedule.

RIVER STEAMERS SHELTER
The river steamers were all sheltered behind Stonecutters Island, while cargo junks and sampans filled the typhoon shelters at Yau-mai and Causeway Bay, to capacity.

The ocean-going vessels in harbour, with double couplings, for added security to their buoys, rode majestically in mid-stream, easing the tension on their chains, with reduced propeller revolutions. All naval vessels were also at anchor off the Naval Dockyard sea-wall.

Two cargo vessels, however, remained alongside the wharves at Kowloon Godowns, being too busy in discharging cargo to leave for the usual shelters.



Dr. Joseph Paul Goebbels, dynamic Nazi orator.

Little Dr. Joseph Paul Goebbels, Germany's all powerful minister for public enlightenment and propaganda, who helped the late Chancellor Adolf Hitler into his Dictator's throne, is said to be on the way out. One of the Nazi leftists, he fought the powerful industrialists now dominant in the Hitler regime, to demand carrying out of the "socialist" pledges that brought the Brown Shirts to the top. Most of the influential radical Nazi leaders along with their principal, Capt. Ernst Roehm, were executed during the June 30 purge. Dr. Goebbels quietened down shortly after, but his dormant "bolshie" tendencies are held responsible for his removal to an important ambassadorship—far from the scenes of "big business" activity.

WELL DRESSED CHINESE GAOLED FOR LARCENY

Attacks Hawker Trying
To Escape

REQUEST FOR PROPERTY TO BE GIVEN RELATIVES

Two well-dressed Chinese, Pun Piu and Ko Yip, were this morning charged before Mr. E. W. Hamilton at the Central Magistrate, with larceny and with receiving, respectively.

Pun Piu, described by the Police, as a well-to-do man, was charged with the theft of a gold watch and chain, and a fountain pen, to the total value of \$213, the property of Dr. Cheung, of No. 18 King Kwong Street on September 23, and charged with loitering in Leighton Hill Road.

Ko Yip was charged with receiving the stolen watch.

It was stated that Pun was arrested after attempting to enter a house in Leighton Hill Road by climbing up a drain pipe. After he was caught, he attacked a hawker in an effort to get clear.

Sentence of six months' hard labour was imposed on Pun, while Ko received three months' hard labour. Pun yesterday requested that all his property be turned over to his relatives.

INDUSTRIAL PEACE

(Continued from Page 1)

He was, he said, bringing order from chaos with greater certainty for labour's employment at a reasonable wage, and more business at fair assistance and with reasonable safeguards, "lest it destroy itself and the processes of civilization."

He said that he had restored confidence in the security of sayings through banking revisions and the regulation of securities exchanges.

GET RICH QUICK EFFORTS

"I sincerely hope that as a result, people will be discouraged in their efforts to get rich quick by speculating in securities, in which the average person almost always loses," he said. "I count in the future, as in the past, on the driving power of individual initiative and incentive to Company."

D.G.S. HEADMISTRESS VICTIMISED

Bag Snatched While In
Nathan Road

LINCOLN'S PRIVATE CHASES CULPRIT

For attempting to snatch a handbag from Miss H. D. Sawyer, Headmistress of the Diocesan Girls' School, in Nathan Road at 7.45 p.m. on September 29, Tsang Chi, a 26-year-old unemployed, was sentenced to four months' hard labour and 12 strokes of the birch by Mr. E. I. Wynne Jones at the Kowloon Magistrate's Court this morning.

Detective-Sergeant Allen stated that the complainant was walking along Nathan Road near Ning Po Street when the defendant came up from behind and went to snatch her bag, but missed and struck her hand, she immediately gave chase, and after following the defendant down Ning Po Street and into Chi Wo Street her cries were heard by Pte. Ryder, of the Lincolnshire Regiment, who also chased him.

The chase ended when the defendant ran into the arms of an European civilian who came round the corner of Tak Shing Street.

BANISHEE CAUGHT BAG-SNATCHING

Six Months' Gaoi
And Birch

Sentence of six months' hard labour, in addition to 12 strokes of the birch, was imposed on Lau Cheuk, unemployed, by Mr. E. W. Hamilton at the Central Magistrate's Court this morning, for the theft of a handbag, containing money and private letters, the property of Cheung Po-chan, a woman, in Queen's Road West, on Saturday. Accused had four previous police convictions and was a banishee.

fair, private profit, strengthened with the acceptance of these obligations to public interest which rest upon all," he continued.

CRITICISM OFFERED

Instead of assuring that further monetary experimentation was not intended, he criticised those "frightened by boldness" and those complaining of the risk which the "New Deal" projects involve. United Press, per S. E. Levy and Chamber's premises.

To-day's Short Story.

GUILTY SECRET

By Guy
Cronwright

THERE was no nonsense about Mrs. Wilson and no airs and graces either. She said so herself, often. She lived at No. 47, Branksome-road, Balham, she paid her bills, kept her house neat and tidy, and looked the whole world in the face.

Her husband was a builder and contractor, and she was a good wife to him and a good mother to the children. She went to the pictures on Saturday night with her old man and took a drop of stout with him afterwards. No one could say that she wasn't a good neighbour, she liked her bit of talk, call it gossip if you like, but among friends that was only natural.

No one could say that she hadn't tried to be nice to the Silcombes at No. 51, she had smiled and bowed, said "Good morning," and all that, but she had been rebuffed. Rude, she called it, and stuck up. And so did her friends.

What if Mr. Silcombe was something in the City? That didn't make him and his wife any better than anyone else, did it? The only human one in the family was Elise Silcombe, the eldest daughter, the pretty one. She had a smile and a word for you any day of the week. Pity the rest weren't like her.

At breakfast on the first day of the school term Elise Silcombe was suffering at the hands of her family for just that humanity which appealed to Mrs. Wilson. She was a dark-haired lively girl of eighteen with a naughty nose and an idiotic smile. She was allowed to powder her nose, but she used to put on

her lipstick in the tube train on the way to the secretarial school and rub it off on her way home. Roderick and Joyce Silcombe, aged 12 and 9 respectively, sat in awed silence while their father's wrath descended on "El."

Roderick told himself to remember to call her "Elise" in front of his father who considered the abbreviation "El" to be "common." Delicate Mrs. Silcombe sat opposite her husband as quiet as a china figure. Her pale face with blue veins showing through the transparent skin at her temples was surrounded by a piled mass of dark hair, neat and gentle as her character.

Uncle Edwin sat on his brother's left. He was a blunt featured man of 60, with bright blue eyes and a ready smile. He was a bachelor and had lived with his youngest brother's family ever since they had moved in to Branksome-road four years ago.

TO-MORROW'S STORY

To-morrow's story will be "For the Goose," by Colin Howard.

James Silcombe was ten years younger than his brother, but he looked older.

"How many more times, Elise," he said, "must I tell you that I do not wish you to have anything to do with that woman or any of the other people living round about here?"

"But there's nothing wrong with her, Father. She's awfully nice, really, she is."

"Elise, you will do as your mother and I wish. I cast no aspersions on the woman's character, but she is no fit companion for you. Your mother does not know her, and does not wish to. That should be enough. She's well, common, I'm afraid she isn't a lady. That's the end of it—please let me hear no more Edwin," he turned to his brother, "we must go. Don't let the children be late for school."

"Good-bye," he said, and went off with Edwin Silcombe to the City. Elise ate her breakfast in silence. She would say nothing to her mother on the subject in front of the two younger children. When they had left to go to school she said impetuously:

"Oh, mother, I'm sick of hearing that this is 'common' and that is 'common.' Mrs. Wilson is a dear and I like her, and I can't see why we must live here like hermits just because father thinks these people aren't in our class. It's just snobbery, that's what it is."

"Hush, dear, you mustn't talk about your father like that," said Mrs. Silcombe quietly, "he knows best and you'll understand when you get older. He does it all for your own good."

"But, mummy, we're no better than the Wilsons. They're quite well off. They're leaving here soon to go to a bigger house. We're quite poor. Here it is, first day of term, so the charlady comes in. You know we only have the char in when I'm not able to be at home to do the work for you. Not that I mind doing it for you, darling, I know you'd rather do the work yourself if you could. But what I mean is, the Wilsons have a char in every day."

"Elise, money doesn't count for everything, as father said. You see he has a certain station to maintain. His father was a clergyman and mine was a doctor. Your father went to a public school and was properly brought up. Although we aren't well off we must not sink down the scale. We have a duty to our families and we have a duty to you. We want to bring you and the children up to do the right thing and to meet nice people. It's just because we haven't got money that we have to be so careful whom we know. It's so easy to get black and to slip down when you're not rich. I know it's difficult for you to realize, dear, I know that you are lonely, but that will all change when you get a job and start meeting people."

Gun Practice for the week, ending October 6, will be carried out from Lyemun Fort on Thursday between 9.30 a.m. and 3 p.m. in the direction of Fo Tau Mun Pass, and from Lyemun Fort on Friday between 10 a.m. and 3 p.m. in the direction of Fo Tau Mun Pass.

Lau Shun-choi, a Chinese woman of No. 14 Lyndhurst Terrace, was admitted to the Government Civil Hospital yesterday, suffering from the effects of immolation after she had attempted to commit suicide by jumping into the harbour.

Sentence of three months' hard labour was this morning imposed on Teo Lam, unemployed, by Mr. E. W. Hamilton at the Central Magistrate's Court for the theft of a letter box at No. 82 High Street.

The monthly meeting of the Chinese General Chamber of Commerce will be held on Wednesday afternoon at 3 o'clock at the Chamber's premises.

(Continued on Page 11.)

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CHINA YEAR BOOK 1934

The China Year Book should be immediately accessible to the staff of every office in China. Its 880 pages cover the whole field of political, financial and commercial activities in easy reference form, and makes its absence a definite handicap as much to the small trader as to the diplomat. Very little of the contents of this edition has appeared in previous issues. In the current issue, among other important documents, will be found:

The Rajchman Report
Draft Permanent Constitution
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and special articles on currency, communications, cost of living, trade prospects and statistics, the Chinese Government, public justice, telegraph, telephone and postal information, and a Who's Who of nearly a thousand prominent Chinese personalities.

The China Year Book is not written by one man, but by a number of the principal foreign and Chinese authorities on the various subjects dealt with. Among them are:

Father E. Gherzi: The Climate of China
Mr. E. Kann: Currency and Banking
Father P. M. D'Elia: R. C. Missions
Dr. Ta Chen: Labour Problems
Dr. M. T. Z. Tzou: Greater Shanghai
Mr. Owen Lattimore: Chinese Turkestan and Mongolia
Rev. C. L. Boynton: Protestant Missions
Dr. J. B. Grant: Public Health

The Editor, who is himself a leading authority on Chinese affairs, is the author of several works on China; Editor of "Oriental Affairs" and has lived for over thirty years in the country.

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TATSUTA MARU Wednesday, 17th Oct.

ASAMA MARU Wednesday, 31st Oct.

SEATTLE & VANCOUVER.

HEIAN MARU (starts from Kobe) .. Monday, 1st Oct.

HIKAWA MARU (starts from Kobe) .. Saturday, 20th Oct.

LONDON, MARSEILLES, ANTWERP & ROTTERDAM.

HAKOZAKI MARU Saturday, 29th Sept.

TERUKUNI MARU Friday, 12th Oct.

HAKUSAN MARU Saturday, 27th Oct.

SYDNEY & MELBOURNE via Manila & Port.

KAMO MARU Saturday, 27th Oct.

BOMBAY via Singapore, Penang & Colombo.

LIBSON MARU Friday, 28th Sept.

TANGO MARU Thursday, 11th Oct.

MAYEBASHI MARU Sunday, 28th Oct.

SOUTH AMERICA (West Coast) via Japan, Honolulu, Los Angeles, Mexico and Panama.

HEIYO MARU Tuesday, 30th Oct.

NEW YORK via Panama.

INOTO MARU Saturday, 27th Oct.

LIVERPOOL via Port Said, Beyrouth, Istanbul, Piraeus, Genoa and Valencia.

LIMA MARU Monday, 8th Oct.

CALCUTTA via Singapore, Penang & Rangoon.

TOKUSHIMA MARU Saturday, 29th Sept.

TOBA MARU Monday, 8th Oct.

BENGAL MARU Monday, 15th Oct.

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RIO-DE-JANEIRO, SANTOS MONTEVIDEO & BUENOS AIRES via Singapore, Colombo, Durban, Port Elizabeth and Cape Town	Santos Maru	Wed.,	24th Oct.
	Rio De Janeiro Maru	Sat.,	24th Nov.
MOMBASA, ZANZIBAR, DARES-SALAAM, BEIRA, LOURENCO MARQUES, DURBAN, PORT ELIZABETH, CAPE TOWN & SOUTH AMERICAN PORTS via Singapore & Colombo	Arabis Maru	Fri.,	5th Oct.
	Manila Maru	Mon.,	5th Nov.
MELBOURNE, BRISBANE, SYDNEY, WELLINGTON & AUCKLAND direct	Brisbane Maru	Sat.,	6th Oct.
	Melbourne Maru	Sat.,	6th Nov.
BOMBAY & KARACHI via Singapore, Penang and Colombo	Manju Maru	Sat.,	6th Oct.
CALCUTTA via Singapore, Belawan, Deli, and Rangoon ..	Hague Maru	Fri.,	5th Oct.
	Havre Maru	Sat.,	20th Oct.
JAPAN PORTS	Borneo Maru	Sun.,	7th Oct.
JAPAN via Takao & Keelung	Canada Maru	Fri.,	12th Oct.
KEELUNG via Swatow and Amoy	Canton Maru	Sun.,	7th Oct.
TAKAO via SWATOW and AMOY	Hosan Maru	Sun.,	14th Oct.
	Deli Maru	Thurs.,	4th Oct.

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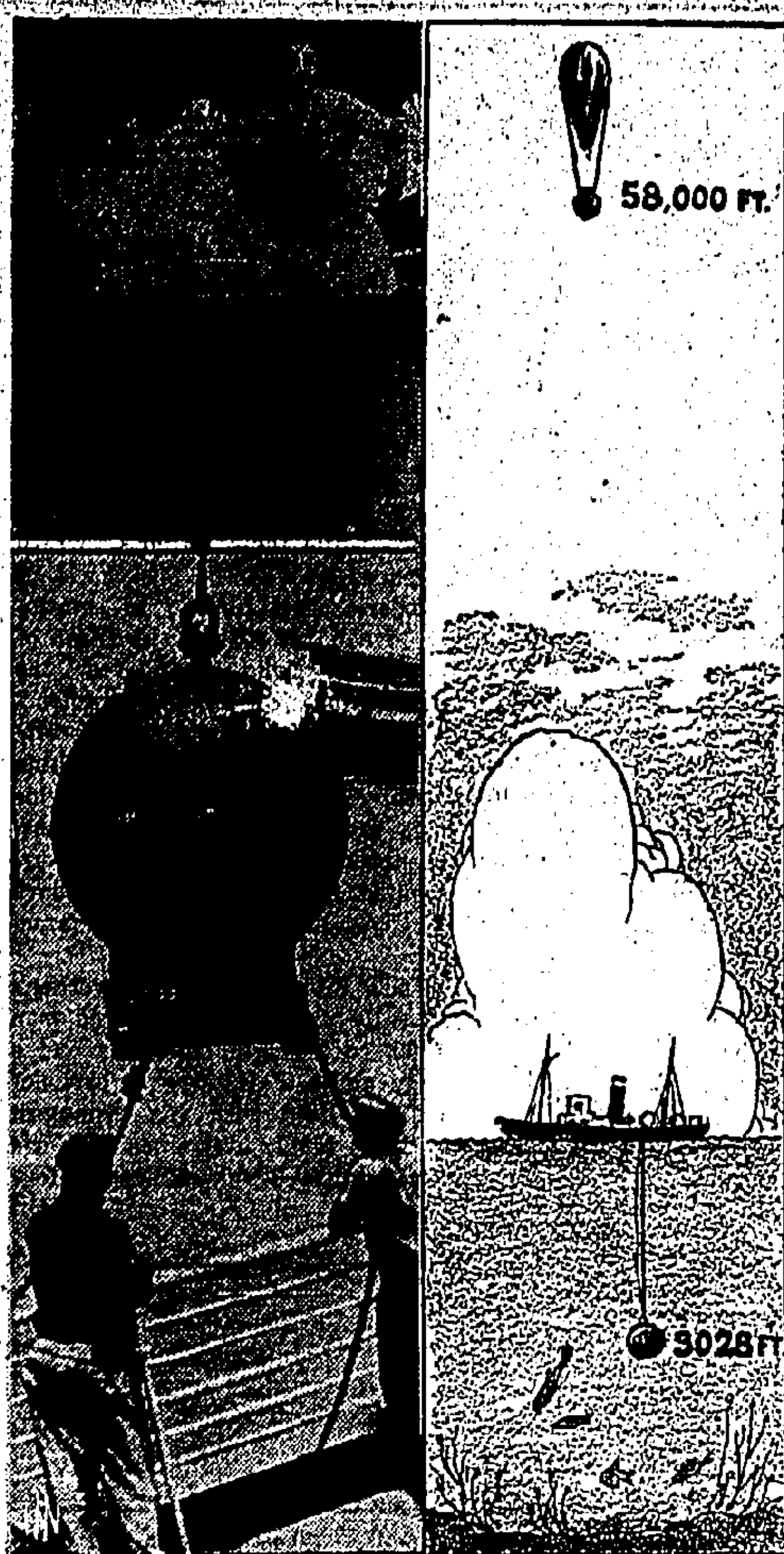
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American adventurers, venturing into the ocean and the stratosphere for new heights and depth records, have conquered 51,000 feet of space. And "bathysphere" (below) in which William Beebe went down 3,028 feet in the ocean off Bermuda, is shaped like the gondola in which Lt. Comdr. T. W. Settle set the official stratosphere mark, as these photographs show.

10,000 PILGRIMS AT SHRINE

First Journey Made For 400 Years

TO MARTYR'S FIELD

Nearly 10,000 pilgrims travelled on August 19 by train, coach, and car from many parts of England to an ancient shrine in the heart of Norfolk.

It was the first Catholic pilgrimage of Our Lady of Walsingham for 400 years to the shrine that was overthrown during the religious conflicts of the Reformation. At the last minute, so it was alleged, efforts were made to upset the pilgrimage. The organizers, it was stated, learned during the morning that reports appeared to have been circulated in London and other places that the ceremony had been abandoned. Inquirers by telephone were assured that there was no truth in such rumours. The honorary secretary, Mr. F. G. Gordon Smith, was provided with what was virtually police protection.

An official of the pilgrimage stated that permission had been refused for the pilgrims to visit the actual site of the original shrine, and no attempt to do so was made. The Bishop of Northampton, in his sermon to the pilgrims, recalled (Continued at foot of next Column).

QUEUES FOR NEW STAMPS

Many Post Offices Sold Out In England

FIRST PURCHASE MADE AT MIDNIGHT

The most popular commodity in England on August 20 was the new three-halfpenny stamp.

Despite the fact that 80 millions of them, 60 million more than the customary supply, had been issued to post offices throughout the country, the demand in many places fully justified the extra stock in hand. In some instances offices were completely sold out and further supplies had to be sent for. And hundreds of thousands of probably unnecessary letters, their top right-hand corners richly glowing, went proudly through the post.

At an early hour queues of people were waiting outside the General Post Office to purchase the new issue, some of them, ardent philatelists for a certainty, buying hundreds of them at a time. Never, probably, have the little squares of sticky paper aroused more interest, or on the whole, more favourable comment.

The stamps were officially on sale at once minute past midnight. As the last stroke of twelve was sounding Mr. William James Williamson walked into Fleet Street post office and brought six of them, thereby establishing his claim to be the first member of the public to purchase the new photographic issue.

"I attached the stamps to a letter, to a registered letter and to a postcard, all of which I addressed to myself," he said. "They were delivered to me by the first post. They were only blank pieces of paper in the letters."

Mr. Williamson is a keen philatelist.

Unless the new stamps are particularly asked for, the old issue continued to be sold to the public until the stock is exhausted. This was expected to be in about three weeks' time.

the fifteen Canons of Walsingham, who were condemned for high treason, and the five who were executed in Martyr's Field, a few yards from the meadow where the pilgrims met. Here-headed, the great concourse stood or knelt on one side of the little River, Stiffney, and on the other side of the stream, at the altar in the shadow of the trees, was Cardinal Bourne.

NEW AIR SURVEY OF ENGLAND

Scientific Scheme To Make Up Arrears

TWO YEARS' TASK

The aerial survey of 16,000,000 acres of England and Wales, at an estimated cost of £200,000, is proposed as the solution of the Ordnance Survey's difficulties.

The scheme, which has been approved in principle by the Survey, envisages the co-operation of all civil survey interests in Britain. It represents a two years' task.

The Survey's problem is to secure revision of the whole of the built-up areas of the country at a sufficiently early date to prevent the wastage of the £12,000,000 of capital represented by their original survey.

The Ministry of Health is equally concerned to secure adequate and immediate local revision to meet the new urgent requirements of the Town Planning Act, 1922.

By employing a new method of photographic printing it is claimed that both official and "intermediate" revisions could be carried out from the same set of aerial photographs, with unified technical control, it is believed that the cost to the taxpayer would be appreciably less than would be involved by the creation of special Royal Air Force unit to undertake the work.

CONSIGNEES

CONSIGNEES' NOTICE.

THE BEN LINE STEAMERS, LIMITED.

From LEITH, MIDDLESBRO', ANTWERP, LONDON AND STRAITS.

The Steamship, "BENNEVIS"

Consignees of Cargo are hereby informed that all Goods are being landed at their risk into the Godowns and/or extra hazardous Godowns of The Hong Kong and Kowloon Wharf & Godown Co., Ltd., whence and/or from the wharves delivery may be obtained.

No claims will be admitted after the Goods have left the Godowns, and all Goods remaining undelivered after the 8th October, 1934, will be subject to rent.

All claims against the steamer must be presented to the Underwriter on or before the 22nd October, 1934, or they will not be recognized.

To comply with the General Bonded Warehouse Regulations consignees must have a Revenue Officer in attendance when damaged dutiable goods are examined.

All broken, chafed, and damaged Goods are to be left in the Godowns, where they will be examined on the 6th October, 1934, at 10 a.m. by Messrs. Goddard & Douglas.

No Fire Insurance has been effected. Bills of Lading will be countersigned by GIBB, LIVINGSTON & CO., LTD. Agents.

Hong Kong, 29th September, 1934.

LLOYD TRIESTINO.

(Flotte Rionda Lloyd Triestino, Marittima Italiana E. Sina.)

NOTICE TO CONSIGNEES

Steamer "CONTE VERDE"

From TRIESTE, VENICE, BRINDISI, PORT SAID, BOMBAY, COLOMBO, & SINGAPORE

Consignees of Cargo are hereby informed that all Goods are being landed at their risk into the Godowns of the Hong Kong and Kowloon Wharf & Godown Company, Ltd., at Kowloon, whence and/or from the wharves delivery may be obtained.

Optional cargo will not be landed here, unless notice has been given 48 hours prior to vessel's arrival, but carried on from port to port to the final port of call for which the option extends.

No claims will be admitted after the Goods have left the Godown, and all Goods remaining undelivered after the 6th October, will be subject to rent.

All claims against the vessel must be presented to the underwriter on or before the 14th October, or they will not be recognized.

All broken, chafed, and damaged Goods are to be left in the Godowns, where they will be examined on the 5th October, at 10 a.m. by our surveyors Messrs. Goddard & Douglas.

In the case of dutiable cargo, consignees are requested to inform the Imports & Exports Office that they have such goods for examination.

No Fire Insurance has been effected. Bills of Lading will be countersigned by LLOYD TRIESTINO.

Hong Kong, 29th September, 1934.

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one of the BIG FOUR

Sails

Friday, 5th Oct.

for

Vancouver

VIA

Shanghai—Nagasaki—Kobe—Yokohama and Victoria.

Europe and Return also Around the World.

Reduced Fares

Steamers	Hong Kong	Shanghai	Nagasaki	Kobe	Yokohama	Honolulu	Vancouver
Leave	Arrive	Leave	Leave	Leave	Leave	Leave	Arrive
Emp. of Asia	Oct. 5	Oct. 7	Oct. 9	Oct. 11	Oct. 13	Oct. 15	Oct. 17
Emp. of Canada	Oct. 19	Oct. 21	Oct. 23	Oct. 25	Oct. 27	Oct. 29	Oct. 31
Emp. of Russia	Nov. 2	Nov. 4	Nov. 6	Nov. 8	Nov. 10	Nov. 12	Nov. 14
Emp. of Japan	Nov. 16	Nov. 18	Nov. 20	Nov. 22	Nov. 24	Nov. 26	Nov. 28
Emp. of Asia	Nov. 30	Dec. 2	Dec. 4	Dec. 6	Dec. 8	Dec. 10	Dec. 12

TO MANILA

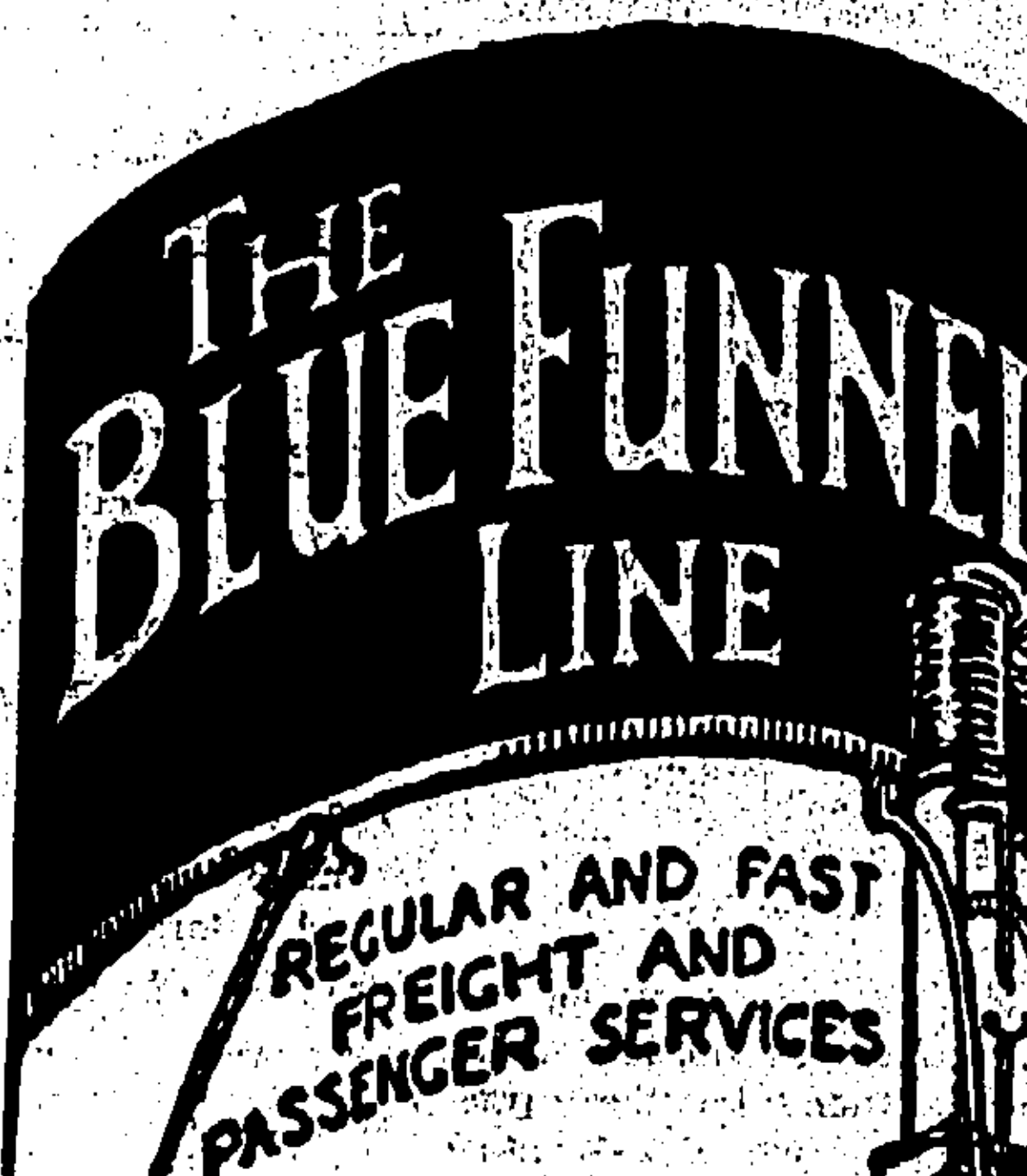
EMPRESS OF CANADA	Oct. 12
EMPRESS OF RUSSIA	Oct. 25
EMPRESS OF JAPAN	Nov. 9

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"MENESTREUS" Sails 10th Oct. for Rotterdam, Hamburg and Glasgow.

LIVERPOOL SERVICE.

"LYCAON" Sails 1st Oct. for Tripoli, Havre and Liverpool.

"ATREUS" Sails 1st Nov. for Tripoli, Havre, Liverpool, Danzig and Gdansk.

NEW YORK SERVICE.

"PHEMIUS" Sails 8th Oct. for Boston, New York, Philadelphia and Baltimore via Manila, Straits and Suez.

PACIFIC SERVICE.

(via KOBE & YOKOHAMA).
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"ACHILLES" Due 8th Oct. from U.K. via Straits.
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CHANGTE	13 Oct.	19 Oct.	25 Oct.	31 Oct.	6 Nov.
TAIPING	16 Nov.	22 Nov.	28 Nov.	4 Dec.	10 Dec.
CHANGTE	11 Dec.	17 Dec.	23 Dec.	29 Dec.	5 Jan.
TAIPING	14 Jan.	20 Jan.	26 Jan.	31 Jan.	6 Feb.

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PORTS, EUROPE, &c.
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S.S.	Tons	From Hong Kong About	Destination.
1934.			
AWALPINDI	17,000	6th Oct.	Bombay, Marseilles & London.
BANGALORE	6,000	13th Oct.	Marseilles, Havre, London, Hamburg, Rotterdam, Antwerp & Hull.
KIDDERPORE	5,300	16th Oct.	Spore, Penang, C'bo, B'bay, Karachi, Bombay, Marseilles & London.
DMORIN	15,000	20th Oct.	Bombay, Marseilles & London.
RAJPUTANA	17,000	3rd Nov.	Marseilles, Havre, London, Hamburg, Rotterdam, Antwerp & Hull.
BHUTAN	6,000	10th Nov.	Marseilles & London.
CHITRAL	15,000	17th Nov.	Bombay, Marseilles, Havre, London, Hamburg, Rotterdam, Antwerp & Hull.
BEHAR	6,100	24th Nov.	Bombay, Marseilles, Havre, London, Hamburg, Rotterdam, Antwerp & Hull.
ARTHAGE	15,000	1st Dec.	Bombay, Marseilles & London.
BOUDAN	7,000	8th Dec.	Bombay, Marseilles, Havre, London, Hamburg, Rotterdam, Antwerp & Hull.
ANPURA	17,000	15th "	Bombay, Marseilles & London.
ORFU	15,000	29th "	DO
BURDWAN	6,000	5th Jan.	B'bay, Mars., Havre, London H'burg, Rotterdam, Antwerp and Hull.
RANCHI	17,000	12th Jan.	Bombay, Marseilles & London.
VALDERA	15,000	26th Jan.	DO

* Cargo only. † Calls Casablanca.
Frequent connection from Port Said for Passengers and Cargo to Con-
stantinople, Pireaus, Smyrna and other Levant Ports by steamers of the
Khedivial Mail Steamship Co.

BRITISH INDIA-APCAR SAILINGS.

S.S.	Tons	From Hong Kong About	Destination.
1934.			
ATILAWA	10,000	12th Oct.	Spore, Penang & Calcutta.
SANTHIA	8,000	27th Oct.	DO

* Calls Rangoon. † Call Port Swettenham.
B.I. Apcar Line steamers have excellent accommodation for
1st and 2nd class passengers.

EASTERN & AUSTRALIAN SAILINGS (South).

S.S.	Tons	From Hong Kong About	Destination.
1934.			
NELLORE	7,000	2nd Nov.	Manila, Rabaul, Brisbane, Sydney & Melbourne, and Hobart.
TANDA	7,000	1st Dec.	DO

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and Hong Kong to Australia.
Hong Kong to Sydney - 19 days.

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Orchestra, carried Landlady-Surgeon-Stewards.
B & A Cuisine and Service are unsurpassed.
Frequent connections from Australia with the following:-
The Union S.S. Company's steamers to the United Kingdom via New
Zealand, Vancouver, San Francisco, etc.
The P. & O. Royal Mail Steamers to London and
The P. & O. Branch Service of steamers to London via Suez.
The New Zealand Shipping Company's steamers for Southampton and
London via the Panama Canal.

SAILINGS TO SHANGHAI & JAPAN.

S.S.	Tons	From Hong Kong About	Destination.
1934.			
*BHUTAN	6,000	5th Oct.	Shanghai, Kobe & Yokohama.
NELLORE	7,000	4th Oct.	Shanghai, Kobe, Osaka & Yama.
RAJPUTANA	17,000	4th Oct.	Shanghai, Kobe & Yokohama.
SANTHIA	8,000	4th Oct.	Amoy, Shanghai, Kobe & Osaka.
*BEHAR	6,100	14th Oct.	Shanghai, Kobe & Yokohama.
CHITRAL	15,000	18th Oct.	Shanghai, Kobe & Yokohama.
TALMA	10,000	18th Oct.	Amoy, Shanghai, Kobe & Osaka.
*BOUDAN	7,000	31st Oct.	Shanghai, Kobe & Yokohama.
CARTHAGE	15,000	2nd Nov.	Shanghai, Kobe and Yokohama.
SIRDHANA	8,000	1st Nov.	Amoy, Shanghai, Kobe and Osaka.
TANDA	7,000	4th Nov.	Shanghai, Kobe, Osaka & Yama.
TARADA	8,000	15th Nov.	Amoy, Shanghai, Kobe, Osaka.
RANPURA	17,000	15th Nov.	Shanghai, Kobe and Yokohama.
BURDWAN	6,000	25th Nov.	Shanghai, Kobe, Yokohama.

* Cargo only.

All dates are approximate and subject to alteration without notice.
All cabins are fitted with Electric Fans or Punka Looze System.
Steamers on London and Australian Lines are fitted with Laundries.
Parcels measuring not more than 5 cu. ft. will be received at the Com-
pany's Office up to Noon on the day previous to sailing.
For further information, Passage, Freight, Handbooks, etc., apply to:-
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P. & O. Building, Connaught Rd., C. Hong Kong. Agents.



Where the troops of Italy, Czechoslovakia and Yugoslavia recently concentrated along the Austrian borders, prepared to intervene if necessary to block the country's transformation into a Nazi puppet state. Sarajevo, where the World War began, is indicated.

GUILTY SECRET

(Continued from Page 9).

She was sick of it all. When she got her job it would be different. She would meet people, girls and boys, and have a lovely time. Perhaps this very morning it might come.

It did. When she arrived at the school, she was told by the supervisor that a firm of accountants in the City wanted a temporary typist to start at two o'clock that afternoon. Though the post was nominally temporary, it might become permanent if she proved satisfactory. The salary was 30s. a week. Elsie almost wept with delight. She saw a new world around her. Everything was young and bright and gay. She forgot the clouds of early morning, and longed for mother and father and everyone she knew to rejoice with her. Only one thing was absolutely necessary. She must wear her blue with the organdie collar.

She made eyes at a boy sitting opposite her in the Tube on the way home, and told the man in the lift that it was a lovely day. She walked so fast up Branksome-road that she arrived breathless on the doorstep of her home. Her latch-key was ready in her hand, and as she pushed it in the keyhole she was crying, "Mummy, Mummy, I've got it!"

She opened the door. On his knees in the hall, a scrubbing brush in his hand, was her father. He stood up as she came in and fumbled with the strings of the apron that was tied round his waist. Her mother sat in the hall on one of the dining-room chairs with a book in her hand.

"Father, whatever are you doing?"
He smiled. "Oh, the 'char' couldn't come, so mother sent for me."

"Yes, dear," said Mrs. Silcombe. "But how did you let father know?"
Mr. Silcombe looked at his wife. "Oh, she—er—well," he stopped, blushing. It was enough. Impulsively Elsie ran to him, her arms about his neck.

"Oh, father," she said, "why didn't you tell me? I could have helped you so much."
Her father patted her shoulder. "So you've secured a situation. Your mother and I are overjoyed. Run to your room for a minute, there's a good girl." His hand was trembling. Elsie looked quickly at them both and then ran to her room. She sat on the bed for a minute and then mechanically changed her dress. Her father tapped at her door.

"Come into the dining-room, Elsie," he said.
He had put on his jacket and washed his hands. To a stranger the house looked the same as ever and her father looked the same, but not to Elsie.

It was Mrs. Silcombe who spoke. "Father has not let me tell you until now, Elsie, because he didn't want you to worry, but as things are it's only right that you should know. Nearly five years ago he was retrenched. My illness and operations took all our savings and when your father's means stopped we had only my little legacy left on us. We gave up everything—our home, our pleasures, our friends. We took this house because I was

cheap and your Uncle Edwin came to stay with us as a paying guest.

"Father tried and tried for work, but his age was against him. There's no dole for a man in his position, you know. I couldn't do the housework and we could not afford a charwoman. Your father felt that it wouldn't be right for you children to grow up in a house where a man was not doing a man's work. Every day, after you had all gone to school your father came back and did the housework. Every day when he finished he went out again until six o'clock, so that you would think he was returning from the City. We couldn't have any friends, dear, or we could never have kept the secret. Be sweet to your father, Elsie, I know you must be proud of him."

Mr. Silcombe's back was turned. "Proud?" he said in a low voice, "proud, that your father couldn't find or make a useful position for himself for over five years? No, dear," he turned to his wife, "not proud. Ashamed to think that all I can do for her is to sham, to keep up appearances."

Elsie took her father's hand. "Daddy," she called him by that name for the first time for years. "I am so proud of you that I am afraid of you." She was silent. "May I ask you a question? It's awfully difficult and I don't want to hurt you." It was clear from her voice and her eyes that she had forgotten the cold barrier that had grown up between them.

"Yes, dear, what is it?"
Elsie did not speak for a moment. Then she rose from her chair, and, still holding Mr. Silcombe's hand, stood next to him.

"It's about the Wilsons."
The hard lines of Mr. Silcombe's face deepened and the lean jaw was firm. She leaned against him.

"Would you sacrifice all these appearances to get real work, daddy? I don't think I know enough to understand anything except how brave you have been. You see," she said slowly, "Mr. Wilson wants an accountant. Mrs. Wilson told me so. If you could accept the job from them I'm sure they'd give it to you."

She could not look at her father. Her mother sat very still waiting for her husband to speak. At last he said, "Elsie, I shall be glad if you will introduce me to them."
(The End.)

BRITAIN IS EATING MUCH LESS

(Continued from Page 8).

Of the decrease in the consumption of alcoholic drinks is little to say, because the problem of the use and abuse of alcohol is beset with so much prejudice that no scientific data, or at any rate, no interpretation of scientific data on the subject is worth consideration.

To sum up. From the statistics available it appears that the revolution which is taking place in the meals of our nation is to the advantage of the public health. Should any dietitian turn politician his slogan would be "Dairy, Fats, Marks, Garden Produce, and Herbage for the Public Health—the things that the British Isles can best produce."

FOG DISPERSED TO ORDER

Now Done With Calcium Chloride Spray

INVENTOR EXPLAINS METHOD

In a message from New York was reported a successful experiment in the dispersal of fog by the use of a certain chemical liquid. This liquid, it may now be stated, is calcium chloride.

The test were conducted by Mr. Henry C. Houghton, Jun., of the Massachusetts Institute of Technology. As a result of them, Mr. Houghton believes it might be practicable to have aeroplanes carry their own equipment to clear a landing space in fog.

In tests so far made at South Dartmouth, Massachusetts, Mr. Houghton and his assistant succeeded, as stated in the early message, in cutting off a curtain of fog rolling across an airport. This was done by using a saturated solution of calcium chloride, sprayed into the air from an overhead trellis of pipes and spraying nozzles.

Distribution Problem

Because of its marked affinity for water, the calcium solution draws the tiny particles of mist into sufficiently large drops to cause precipitation shearing away the grey wall and leaving a path 2,000 feet in width across the airport.

Mr. Houghton states: "The main problem has been to devise a satisfactory system for even distribution of the calcium chloride through the area of fog to be dissipated. The ideal condition is to have a sprinkling or spraying device that will divide the chloride solution into the smallest possible form, thereby creating a maximum absorption area to capture and precipitate particles."

"At the same time, the drops of spray must be heavy enough to insure falling to the ground and not floating through the air, merely to aggravate the condition they are intended to cure."

Inventor's Suggestion

While it would be obviously impossible for aeroplanes to carry calcium chloride in liquid form with the necessary spraying equipment, Mr. Houghton feels that powdered calcium chloride should be even more effective than the saturated solution. He fails to see why it would not be possible to apply it to ground fog from above through equipment similar to that now employed for dusting crops with insecticides from the air.

He has not yet attempted to experiment along these lines, but aviation experts visualize a condition in which a pilot, arriving over a fog-shrouded aerodrome, might fly upward releasing the powdered calcium chloride and quickly opening a fog-free path in which he might safely land.

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Fortnightly sailings:- Pres. Hoover ... Oct. 6, Noon Pres. Wilson ... Oct. 23, Midnight Pres. Coolidge ... Nov. 3, Noon Pres. Lincoln ... Nov. 20, Midnight	Fortnightly sailings:- Pres. Grant ... Oct. 12, Midnight Pres. Jefferson ... Oct. 26, " Pres. Jackson ... Nov. 9, " Pres. McKinley ... Nov. 23, "
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Pres. Johnson ... Oct. 12, 8 a.m. Pres. Monroe ... Oct. 27, 8 a.m. Pres. Van Buren ... Nov. 10, 8 a.m. Pres. Garfield ... Nov. 24, 8 a.m.	Pres. Grant ... Oct. 6, 6.00 p.m. Pres. Johnson ... Oct. 13, 8.00 a.m. Pres. Wilson ... Oct. 16, 6.00 p.m. Pres. Jefferson ... Oct. 20, 6.00 p.m.

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COLLEGIATES IN PRISON

Form 3 Per Cent. Of
Sing Sing Inmates

Hamilton.
Three per cent. of the inmates of Sing Sing Prison are men who have been to college, said Ward en Lawes, when he spoke here after receiving an honorary degree from Colgate University.

He said that the college men in Sing Sing are usually sent "up the river" for crimes such as forgery and falsifications, but that they are seldom jailed for crimes of violence or petty crimes such as minor thefts and burglaries.

They make good prisoners, he added, and are ready to adjust themselves to discipline and try to make the best of matters.

NANKING BAN ON SMOKING

Not Allowed For Boys Under 18

Youths below the age of eighteen years are not to be allowed to smoke cigarettes according to an order issued by the Nanking Municipal Government.

Any young fellow seen on the streets smoking the banned weed will be arrested and duly punished by the police.

Parents and guardians of the guilty youth are also to be punished for neglect and the youth himself will be expelled from school as the police have authority of informing his school.

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such as rings, brooches, bracelets, watches, chains, medals, dental plates, trinkets, necklets, cufflinks, cigarette cases, purses, etc., etc.

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The China Mail.

NINETIETH YEAR OF PUBLICATION.

HONG KONG, MONDAY, OCTOBER 1, 1934.

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Charles FARRELL
CHANGE OF HEART

And these popular favorites!
JAMIE DUNN GINGER ROGERS
BY SPECIAL REQUEST
WEDNESDAY ONLY
"MURDER AT THE VANITIES"
A PARAMOUNT PICTURE.

50,000 SEE GIANTS LOSE AT BASEBALL

(Continued from Page 1.)

issue beyond doubt when they blanked the Reds by 9 to 0, Dizzy Dean recording his seventh shut-out feat and 30th victory this season.

BETTING FIGURES

The betting was St. Louis Cardinals 1-12, New York Giants 10-1. Brooklyn Dodgers defeated New York Giants by a margin of 8 to 5, after ten innings, hence St. Louis Cardinals won an unnecessary game over Cincinnati Reds to clinch the National League pennant. The Giants fought desperately, but the Dodgers, still smarting under the give of Bill Terry, the Giants' manager, proceeded to "heap coals of fire at his head."

The Giants opened strongly, scoring 4 runs in the first innings, treating Benge's pitching with scant respect. Leonard took over the pitching and immediately checked the scoring. The Dodgers, scoring runs at every innings, steadily crept up until they tied with the Giants in the 8th innings. They scored the winning 3 runs in the tenth innings. Fitzsimmons, who hit a homer for the Giants, pitched for the first eight innings, Schunacher during the ninth, and Carl Hubbell in the tenth.

Babich pitched in the ninth innings for Brooklyn.

CARDINALS' WIN

St. Louis Cardinals gained a shut-out victory over Cincinnati Reds by 9 to 0, but their victory was unnecessary as they had already won the pennant through the Giants' defeat. Dizzy Dean pitched and Delancey hit a homer.

Brilliant pitching by Dizzy Dean was the feature of the match. Dean, who was suspended earlier this season, recorded his seventh shut-out feat and 30th victory this season. Allowing only 7 hits to be scored off him, he was supreme in the ninth innings when the Reds batters filled all bases with two hits and a walk with none down.

A crowd of 35,000 roaring, screaming fans watched the St. Louis batters mercilessly flog the three unfortunate Reds pitchers to all parts of the field.

BABE RUTH'S FAREWELL

Playing in his very last game as a regular player, Babe Ruth of the New York Yankees and former "home run king," received a terrific ovation when he came out to bat against Washington Senators. He was presented with a parchment scroll bearing the names of thousands of his admirers.

Boston's win over the Phillies gave them fourth place in the National League.

St. Louis Cardinals, world champions in 1931, won the National pennant in that year after a success in 1930—this is their fifth pennant. They have won the world title twice—in 1926 and 1931.

Results, as cabled by Reuter, were:

National League		R.	H.	E.
Boston	.....	4	9	0
McManus hit a homer.				
Philadelphia	.....	3	11	1
Game went to 10 innings.				
Boston	.....	5	12	1
R. Moore hit a homer.				
Philadelphia	.....	4	14	2
Game called at 7th innings owing to darkness.				
Pittsburgh	.....	2	9	1
Suhr hit a homer.				
Chicago	.....	8	17	1
Chuck Hartnett hit a homer.				
Pittsburgh	.....	5	11	1
Chicago	.....	7	10	0
Brooklyn	.....	8	12	1
New York	.....	5	7	2
Fitzsimmons hit a homer.				
Game went to 10 innings.				
Cincinnati	.....	0	7	0
Dizzy Dean pitched.				
St. Louis	.....	9	14	0
Game called at 6th innings owing to darkness.				
Delancey hit a homer.				

ULTIMATE BULLISH INFLUENCE

Federal Reserve Board's Margin Requirements

SPECIAL TO CHINA MAIL.
(By Telegraph, Copyright, Telegraphic Messages Ordinance, 1934, Received October 1, 11.55 a.m.)
Washington, To-day.

It is learned that the Federal Reserve Board's 25-45 per cent. margin requirements are likely to remain in effect indefinitely with no sharp up or down movements in market prices.

High officials predict that the requirements "cannot fail to have an ultimate bullish influence." — United Press, per S. E. Levy and Company.

NEW FRENCH SUBMARINE LAUNCHED

The Iris, a new French submarine and first of a series of four units of the so-called Minerve type, was launched at Nantes on September 25.—Havas.

American League		R.	H.	E.
New York	.....	3	8	1
Lou Gehrig hit a homer.				
Washington	.....	5	6	0
St. Louis	.....	6	16	4
Detroit	.....	10	14	0
St. Louis	.....	2	6	2
Detroit	.....	6	12	1
Philadelphia	.....	0	8	4
Hockette pitched.				
Boston	.....	5	11	2
Philadelphia	.....	4	8	2
Higgins hit a homer.				
Boston	.....	2	5	1
Chicago	.....	9	16	2
Cleveland	.....	5	11	2
Trosky hit a homer.				
Chicago		3	5	1
Cleveland		5	8	0
Game called at 6th innings owing to darkness.				

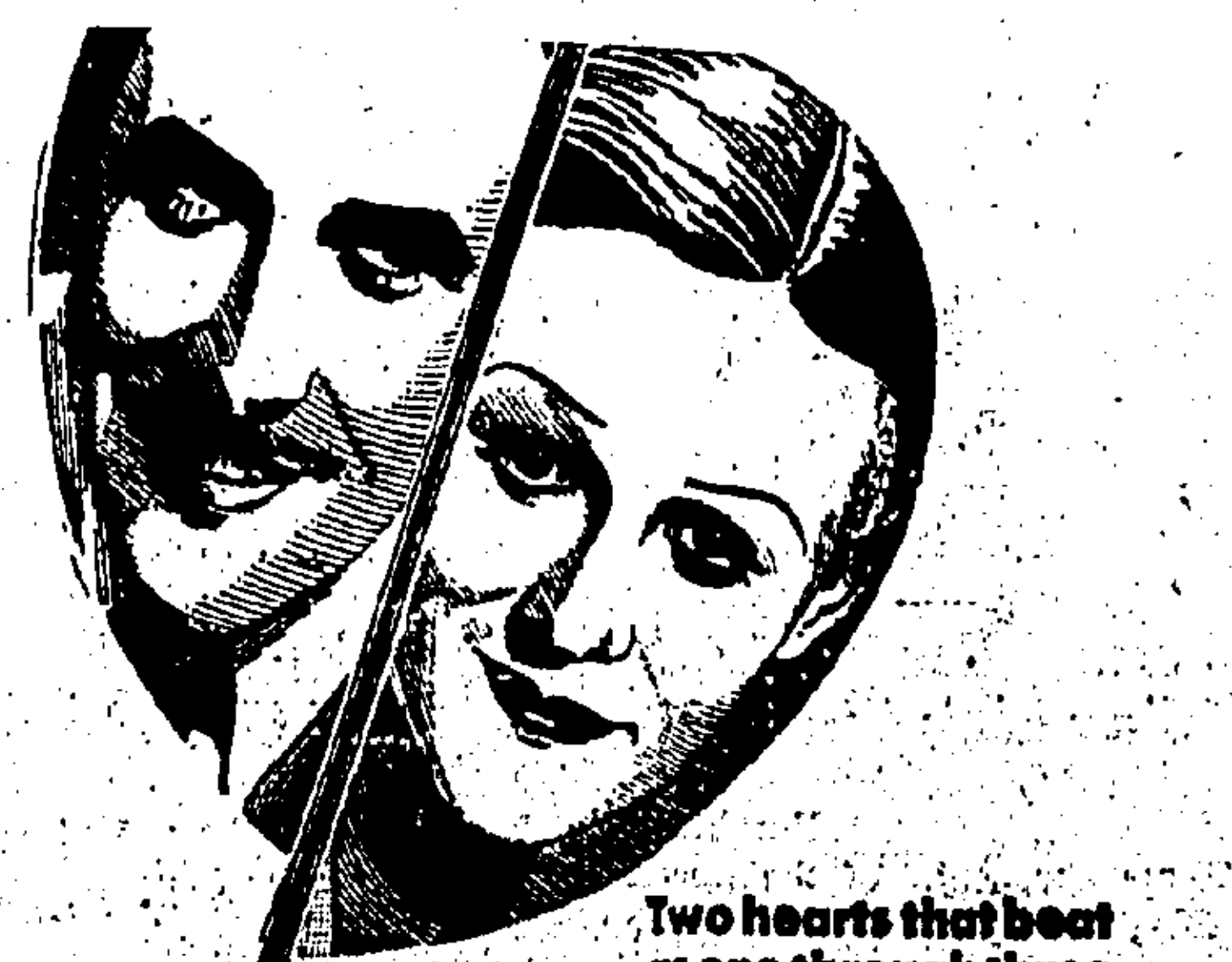
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Two hearts that beat as one through three generations... Two hearts steadfast through the most exciting events in American history... The screen's epic of emotion, with haunting music and songs!

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THE THIN MAN
Laugh-a-second, heart-a-minute enter amusement! Gags and gunplay! You'll love it!

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